

Form 40NR Booklet

revenue.alabama.gov

■ Nonresidents Only ■ Forms and Instructions



#### Index Credit Card ... 10 ACH Debit (E-Check) ... 10 Gains ... 12 and 19 Penalty -General Information ... 14 Criminal Liability ... 14 Address Change ... 14 Gifts to Charity ... 17 Addresses of Taxpayer Service Late Filing ... 14 Centers ... 3 н Late Payment of Tax ... 14 Alimony or Separate Maintenance Head of Family ... 6 Other Penalties ... 14 Amount paid ... 13 Pensions ... 11 Amount received ... 11 Amended Return ... 14 Personal Exemption ... 6 Income (Examples) -Amount You Owe ... 10 Preparer, Tax Return ... 11 You Must Report ... 7 Annuities ... 11 You Do Not Report ... 7 Armed Forces, Members of ... 4 Income Tax Withheld (Alabama) ... 8 В Income Tax Deduction (Federal) ... 8, 13 and 27 Qualified Long-Term Care ... 18 Interest Income ... 11 and 19 Business income or (Loss) Interest — Late Payment of Tax ... 14 (Federal Schedule C) ... 12 Interest — Penalty on Early Business Use of Home ... 19 Withdrawal of Savings ... 13 Records - How Long To Keep ... 14 Individual Retirement Arrangement (IRA) ... 13 Refund, When Should I Receive? ... 15 Itemized Deductions ... 8 and 15 Rents and Royalties ... 12 and 20 Casualty and Theft Losses ... 18 Corresponding With Alabama Requesting a Copy of Your Tax Return ... 14 Department of Revenue ... 14 Rounding Off To Whole Dollars ... 7 and 8 Keogh Plan - Deduction For ... 13 D Death of Taxpaver ... 14 Losses ... 12 and 19 S Corporations ... 12 and 20 Dependents ... 9 Dividend Income ... 11 and 19 M Salaries ... 8 Domicile ... 4 Schedules A, B, D, E, no Sch. CR Married Persons - Filing Joint or on 40NR ... 15-20 Separate Return ... 6 Self-employed Health Medical and Dental Expenses ... 16 E-Check ... 10 Insurance Premiums ... 13 Military Personnel -Educational Expenses ... 19 Residents of Alabama ... 4 Setoff Debt Collection ... 15 Employee Business Expenses ... 18 Nonresidents of Alabama ... 4 Sign Your Return ... 11 Estates and Trusts ... 12 and 20 Moving Expenses ... 13 Estimated Tax ... 10 and 15 Single Person ... 6 Miscellaneous Itemized Deductions ... 18 Extension of Time to file ... 15 Social Security Number ... 6 Mutual Funds ... 19 Standard Deduction ... 8 and 9 N Steps For Preparing Your Return ... 5 Farm Income or (Loss) ... 12

Filing Requirements — When To File ... 5 Where To File ... 11 Which Form To File ... 5 Who Must File ... 4

Federal Tax Deduction ... 8, 13 and 27

Figuring Your Income Tax ... 9, 21-26

Filing Status -Which Box To Check ... 6

Forms. How To Get ... 29

Name and Address ... 6 Nonresidents of Alabama -Which Form To File ... 5 Who Must File ... 4

Other Income ... 8 and 12

Partnerships ... 12 and 20 Payments -

Check/Money Order ... 10

Volunteer First Responder Mileage Tax Credit – Act 2023-510 Effective Jan 1,2024, provides for an income tax credit to reimburse volunteer first responders for use of their private vehicle when responding to a fire, emergency, or rescue call. See Schedule OC for more information.

Students and Dependents ... 5

Tax Assistance for Taxpayers ... 3

Where to file Form 40NR ... 11

Substitute Forms ... 14

Tax Tables ... 21-26

What's New ... 2

W

Preceptor Tax Incentive Program - Act 2023-519 Effective January 1, 2024, establishes the Preceptor Tax Incentive Program to provide an income tax credit to preceptors who train in a rural area in Alabama in a clinical preceptorship in certain programs. See Schedule OC for more information.

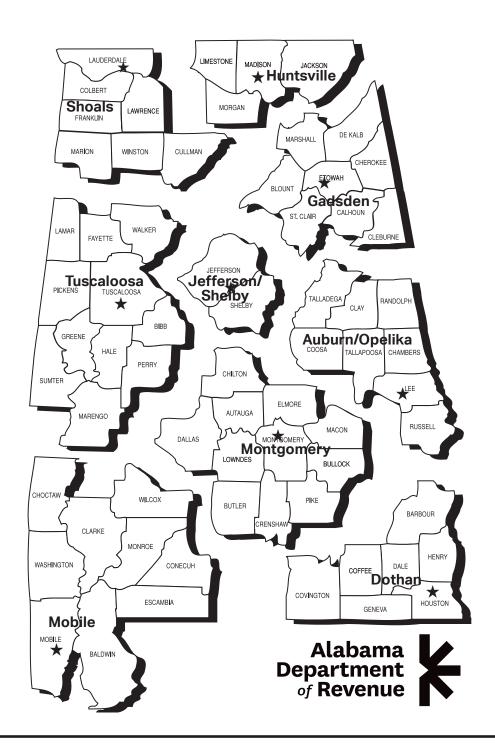
Negative numbers – Please enter all negative numbers with negative signs (-). Do not use parenthesis ().

## What's New For 2024

Identity Quiz - If you happen to receive a notice to complete an ID Confirmation Quiz, it is not because you are suspected of ID theft. The purpose of the quiz is to protect your identity as the filer and prevent loss of taxpayer dollars to thieves.

Credits - Certain tax credits are now required to be pre-approved through My Alabama Taxes (MAT) at www.myalabamataxes.alabama.gov. Please see the credit instructions in this booklet and Schedule OC instructions for more information.

Refund Check-offs - Act 2023-327 Effective January 1, 2024, allows for an income tax refund donation to the State Parks Division of the Department of Conservation and Natural Resources, the Department of Mental Health, or the Alabama Medicaid Agency. See Schedule DC for more information.



### Physical Addresses of Taxpayer Service Centers

Alabama income tax assistance may be obtained by calling or visiting any of the Alabama Department of Revenue Taxpayer Service Centers listed below. Additional forms and instructions may also be obtained from these centers.

- Auburn/Opelika Taxpayer Service Center 1800 Samford Trace Court, Suite 100 Auburn, AL 36830 Phone – (334) 887-9549
- Dothan Taxpayer Service Center 121 Adris Place Dothan, AL 36303 Phone – (334) 793-5803
- Gadsden Taxpayer Service Center 701 Forrest Avenue Gadsden, AL 35901 Phone – (256) 547-0554
- Huntsville Taxpayer Service Center 4920 Corporate Drive, Suite H Huntsville, AL 35805 Phone – (256) 837-2319
- Jefferson/Shelby Taxpayer Service Center 2020 Valleydale Road, Suite 208 Hoover, AL 35244 Phone (205) 733-2740
- Mobile Taxpayer Service Center 851 E. I-65 Service Road South, Bel Air Tower, Suite 100 Mobile, AL 36606 Phone – (251) 344-4737
- Montgomery Taxpayer Service Center 2545 Taylor Road Montgomery, AL 36117 Phone – (334) 242-2677
- Shoals Taxpayer Service Center 201 South Court Street, Suite 200 Florence, AL 35630 Phone – (256) 383-4631
- Tuscaloosa Taxpayer Service Center 1434 22nd Avenue Tuscaloosa, AL 35401 Phone – (205) 759-2571

## **Refund Status**

To check the status of your current year refund, go to our website at <a href="www.revenue.alabama.gov">www.revenue.alabama.gov</a>, then click on "Where's My Refund," or call our 24-hour toll-free Refund Hotline at 1-855-894-7391.

## How To Use This Instruction Booklet

The instructions for Form 40NR are divided into five main sections.

- SECTION 1 contains information on who must file, how to choose the correct form, and when to file a return.
  - SECTION 2 contains useful steps to help you prepare your return.
  - **SECTION 3** contains specific instructions for most of the lines on your return.
- SECTION 4 contains general information about such items as amending your tax return, how long to keep records, and when you should receive your refund.
- SECTION 5 contains instructions for completing most of the schedules that may be attached to Form 40NR.

If you follow the steps in Section 2 and the specific instructions in Section 3, you should be able to fill in your return quickly and accurately.

### **SECTION**

# **1** Filing Information

First, be certain you need to file a tax return. Your marital status, filing status, and gross income determine whether you have to file a tax return. Gross income usually means money, goods, and property you received on which you must pay tax. It does not include nontaxable benefits. See page 7 of the instructions to find out which types of income you should include.

### Other Filing Requirements

**Refunds.** Even if your gross income was less than the amounts shown, you must file a return to get a refund if Alabama income tax was withheld from any amounts paid to you.

**Domicile.** Individuals who are domiciled in (or residents of) Alabama are subject to tax on their entire income whether earned within or without Alabama. This is true regardless of their physical presence within Alabama at any time during the taxable year. Domicile is where one lives, has a permanent home, and has the intention of returning when absent. Domicile may be by birth, choice, or operation of law. Each person has one and only one domicile which, once established, continues until a new one is established coupled with the abandonment of the old. Burden of proof regarding change of domicile is on the taxpayer even though he/she owns no property, earns no income, and has no place of abode in Alabama.

If an Alabama resident accepts employment in a foreign country for a definite or indefinite period of time with the intent of returning to the United States, the individual remains an Alabama resident and all income, wherever earned, is subject to Alabama income tax. This is true even if the taxpayer leaves no property in Alabama.

If a citizen of a foreign country comes to Alabama to work (no matter how long he stays), buys a home, secures an Alabama driver's license, does not intend to apply for U.S. Citizenship, and intends to ultimately return to the country of origin, the individual will be considered to have established domicile in Alabama. In other words, a foreign citizen domiciled in Alabama is liable for Alabama income tax on income earned from all sources.

Military Personnel (Residents). Military personnel whose legal residence is Alabama are subject to Alabama income tax on all income regardless of the source or where earned unless specifically exempt by Alabama law.

Military personnel (Army, Navy, Marine, Air Force, Merchant Marine, and Coast Guard) who were residents of Alabama upon entering military service remain residents of Alabama for income tax purposes regardless of the period of absence or actual place of residence until proof of change in home of record has been made. The burden of proof is on the taxpayer though he owns no property, earns no income, or has no place of abode in Alabama. Under the provisions of the Soldiers' and Sailors' Civil Relief Act, military personnel are not deemed to have lost their permanent residence in any state solely because they are absent in compliance with military orders. In addition, persons are not deemed to have acquired permanent residence in another state when they are required to be absent from their home state by virtue of military orders. If the husband and wife are both in military service, each could be a resident of a different state under the Soldiers' and Sailors' Civil Relief Act. A spouse not in military service has the same domicile as his/her spouse unless proven otherwise.

Military Personnel (Nonresidents). Nonresident military personnel merely having a duty station within Alabama (whose legal residence is not Alabama) are not required to file an Alabama income tax return unless they have earned income from Alabama sources other than military pay. If they have earned income in Alabama other than military pay, they are required to file Alabama Form 40NR. A married nonresident with income earned in Alabama may file either a separate return claiming himself or

You Must File A Return If									
You were a:	and your marital status at the end of 2024 was:	and your filing status is:	and your gross income was at least:						
	Cingle (including diversed and legally congreted)	Single	\$ 4,500						
Full Year	Single (including divorced and legally separated)	Head of family	\$ 8,200						
Resident	Married and living with your spouse at the end	Married, joint return	\$11,500						
	of 2024 (or on the date your spouse died)	Married, separate return	\$ 5,750						
	Cinale (including diversed and legally concreted)	Single	\$ 4,500 (while an Alabama resident)						
Part Year	Single (including divorced and legally separated)	Head of family	\$ 8,200 (while an Alabama resident)						
Resident	Married and living with your spouse at the end	Married, joint return	\$11,500 (while an Alabama resident)						
	of 2024 (or on the date your spouse died)	Married, separate return	\$ 5,750 (while an Alabama resident)						
	Single (including divorced and legally separated)	Single or head of family	Over the ellevished average devices						
Nonresident	Married and living with your spouse at the end	Married, joint return	Over the allowable prorated exemption						
	of 2024 (or on the date your spouse died)	Married, separate return							

herself only, or a joint return claiming the total allowable personal exemption. The "Military Spouses Residency Relief Act" (Public Law 111-97) states that the income for services performed by the spouse of a service member shall not be deemed to be income for services performed or from sources within a tax jurisdiction of the United States if the spouse is not a resident of the jurisdiction in which the income is earned because the spouse is in the jurisdiction solely to be with the service member serving in compliance with military orders.

Dependent's and Student's Income. Dependents who are residents of Alabama must file a return if they meet the requirements under You Must File A Return IF... on page 4. A student's income is fully taxable to the same extent as other individuals who are required to file a return. If a return is required, the dependent or student can claim a personal exemption of \$1,500 and his or her parents may claim a dependent exemption if they provided more than 50% of the total support. See Dependent Exemption on page 9.

#### When To File

You should file as soon as you can after January 1, 2025, but no later than the due date of the federal return. If you file late, you may have to pay penalties and interest. (See **Penalties and Interest** on page 14.) If you know you cannot file your return by the due date, you do not need to file for an extension. You will automatically be granted an extension until October 15, 2025. If you anticipate that you will owe additional tax on your return, you should submit your payment with a payment voucher (Form 40V) with the box "Automatic Extension Payment" checked by the due date of the federal return.

Except in cases where taxpayers are abroad, no extension will be granted for more than 6 months.

An extension means only that you will not be assessed a penalty for filing your return after the due date. Interest on the additional tax due from the due date of the return and any penalties will be assessed if applicable to your return.

Original returns must be filed within two years of the date the taxes are paid to be eligible for a refund. Criminal liability could result from a continued failure to file returns. (Refer to "Criminal Liability" on Page 14.)

### Which Form To File

# You MAY Use Form 40A If You Meet ALL The Following Conditions:

- You were a resident of Alabama for the entire year,
  - You do not itemize deductions,
- You do not claim any adjustments to income such as an IRA deduction, alimony paid, federal income tax paid for a prior year, etc.,
- You do not have income from sources other than salaries and wages, except for interest and div-

idend income, which cannot exceed \$1,500,

- You are not claiming income or a loss from Schedules C, D, E, or F, and
- You are not claiming credit for taxes paid to another state.

#### You MUST Use Form 40 If:

- You were a full or part-year resident of Alabama and do not meet **ALL** of the requirements to file Form 40A, and
  - You are itemizing deductions.

#### You MUST Use Form 40NR If:

■ You are not a resident of Alabama and you received taxable income from Alabama sources or for performing services within Alabama and your gross income from Alabama sources exceeds the allowable prorated personal exemption, or filing Married Filing Joint under the "Military Spouses Residency Relief Act." Nonresidents must prorate the personal exemption. If your Alabama gross income exceeds the prorated amount, a return must be filed.

# You MUST Use Both Form 40 and Form 40NR If:

■ You had sufficient income to require the filing of a part-year return and also had income from Alabama sources while a non-resident during the same tax year. In this case, both the total personal exemption **and** the dependent exemption **must** be claimed in the part-year resident return. No exemption can be claimed on the nonresident return. The part year resident return should include only income and deductions incurred during the period of residency. The nonresident return should include only income and deductions incurred during the period of non-residency.

### SECTION

# **2** Steps for Preparing Your Return

By following these five useful steps, and reading the specific instructions that follow, you should be able to prepare your return quickly and accurately.

#### Step 1

#### Collect all your necessary records.

Income Records. These include any Forms W-2, W-2G, and 1099 that you have. If you do not receive a Form W-2 by February 1, OR if the one you receive is incorrect, please contact your employer as soon as possible. Only your employer can give you a Form W-2, and only he or she can correct it.

If you have someone prepare your return for you, make sure that person has all your income and expense records so he or she can fill in your return cor-

rectly. Remember, even if your return is prepared incorrectly by someone else, you are still responsible.

**Itemized Deductions.** If you itemize deductions (Forms 40 or 40NR), some of the records you need are:

- Medical and dental payment records.
- Real estate and personal property tax receipts.
- Interest payment records for a home mortgage.

### Step 2

# Obtain any forms or schedules you may need.

The fastest way to obtain forms is to download them from our website www.revenue. alabama.gov. Also see page 29 for more information.

#### Step 3

## Check your return to make sure it is correct.

See Common Mistakes on page 11.

#### Step 4

#### Sign and date your return.

Form 40, 40A, or 40NR is not considered a return unless you sign it. Please sign in black ink only. Your spouse must also sign if it is a joint return. Original signatures are required or the return will not be accepted.

### Step 5

# Attach all necessary forms and schedules.

Attach the state copies of all **Forms W-2**, **W-2G**, **1099**'s and completed copy of your federal form to the front of your return. Attach schedules and forms in sequential order starting with Form 40NR.

If you need more space on forms or schedules, attach separate sheets and use the same format as the printed forms, but show your totals on the printed forms. Please use sheets that are the same size as the forms and schedules. Be sure to put your name and social security number on these separate sheets, and attach them at the end of the return.

Before mailing your return, check to make sure you have retained an exact copy for your records. If you owe tax, be sure to include payment and Form 40V with your return. Please see page 10 for additional payment options.

#### **SECTION**

# **Specific**Instructions

#### Name and Address

Please type or print your name, address, and social security number in the appropriate blocks.

If you live in an apartment, please include your apartment number in the address. If the post office delivers mail to your P.O. Box number rather than to your street address, write the P.O. Box number instead of your street address.

#### Social Security Number

Each year thousands of taxpayers file returns using an incorrect social security number. Usually this number belongs to another taxpayer. It is very important that you file your return using the correct social security number. Failure to use your correct social security number(s) in the space(s) provided WILL DELAY the processing of your refund. Listed below are a few of the common reasons that a social security number is reported incorrectly:

- failure to place number on return,
- memorized wrong number,
- copied number wrong,
- gave an incorrect number to the tax preparer,
- gave your employer an incorrect number.

**IMPORTANT:** Check your W-2 forms. Your employer may be reporting an incorrect number for you.

If you are married and filing a joint return, write both social security numbers in the blocks provided.

If you are married and filing separate Alabama returns, write your spouse's social security number on line 3.

If your spouse is a nonresident alien, has no income, does not have a social security number, and you file a separate return, check the "NRA" box and leave the block for your spouse's social security number blank. If you and your spouse file a joint return, your spouse must have a social security number.

If you or your spouse do not have a social security number, please get **Form SS-5** from a Social Security Administration (SSA) office. File it with your local SSA office early enough to get your number before April 15.

**IMPORTANT:** Notify the Social Security Administration (SSA) immediately in the event you have changed your name because of marriage, divorce, etc., so the name on your tax return is the same as the name the SSA has on record. This helps prevent delays in processing your return.

# Filing Status and Personal Exemption Lines 1 through 4

You should check only the box that describes your filing status. The personal exemption will be determined by your filing status on the last day of the tax year.

#### Single

Consider yourself single if on December 31, you were unmarried or separated from your spouse either by divorce or separate maintenance decree.

If you check box 1, multiply \$1,500 by the percentage on line 10, and enter the result on line 15.

# Married Joint or Separate Returns?

Joint Returns. Most married couples pay less tax if they file a joint return. You must report all income, exemptions, deductions, and credits for you and your spouse. **Both** of you must sign the return even if only one of you had income. Common law marriages entered into **before** January 1, 2017, are recognized by the State of Alabama for income tax purposes.

You and your spouse can file a joint return if you were living together on December 31, 2024, even if you did not live together for the entire year. Both of you are responsible for any tax due on a joint return, so if one of you does not pay the other may have to.

Note: If you file a joint return, you may not, after the due date of the return, choose to file separate returns for that year.

If your spouse died in 2024, you can file a joint return for 2024. You can also file a joint return if your spouse died in 2025 before filing a 2024 return. For details on how to file a joint return, see **Death of Taxpayer** on page 14.

If you check box 2, multiply \$3,000 by the percentage on line 10, and enter the result on line

**Separate Returns.** You can file separate returns if both you and your spouse had income, or if only one of you had income.

If you file a separate return, report **only** your own income, exemptions, deductions, and credits. You are responsible only for the tax due on your return.

Note: Alabama is not a community property state.

If you file a separate return, write your spouse's social security number in the space on line 3.

If your spouse does not file, attach a statement explaining why your spouse is not required to file.

If you check box 3, multiply \$1,500 by the percentage on line 10, and enter the result on line

#### Head of Family

An individual shall be considered Head of Fam-

ily if, and only if, such individual is not married at the close of their tax year, is not a surviving spouse and their qualifying dependent is not a foster child.

You may check the box on line 4 **ONLY IF** on December 31, 2024, you were unmarried or legally separated and meet either test 1 or test 2 below:

**Test 1.** You paid **more than half** the cost of keeping up a home for the entire year provided that the home was the main home for your parent whom you can claim as a dependent. Your parent did not have to live with you in your home.

#### OF

**Test 2.** You paid **more than half** the cost of keeping up a home in which you lived and in which one of the following also lived for more than 6 months of the year (temporary absences, such as for vacation or school, are counted as time lived in the home):

- a. Your **unmarried** child, grandchild, great-grandchild, etc., adopted child, or stepchild. This child does not have to be your dependent.
- b. Your married child, grandchild, great-grandchild, etc., adopted child, or stepchild. This child must be your dependent. However if your child's other parent claims him or her as a dependent under the federal rules for **Children of Divorced or Separated Parents**, this child does not have to be your dependent.
- c. Any relative whom you can claim as a dependent. (See definition of a dependent on page 9.)

If the person for whom you kept up a home was born or died during the year, you may still file as Head of Family if the home was that person's main home for the part of the year he or she was alive.

If you check box 4, multiply \$3,000 by the percentage on line 10, and enter the result on line 15.

### Special Rules

A nonresident taxpayer who receives income from Alabama sources or for performing services within Alabama and who also had income while a resident of Alabama during the same tax year must file both the Alabama Nonresident Form 40NR and the Alabama part-year Form 40. If you are required to file both returns, the total personal exemption and the dependent exemption must be claimed on the part-year return (Form 40). No personal exemption or dependent exemption can then be claimed on the nonresident return (Form 40NR).

#### Income

A nonresident of Alabama is subject to tax on all income received within or for services performed in Alabama and amounts received from the sale of property located in Alabama unless specifically exempt. The term "income" includes, but is not limited to; salaries, wages, commissions, income from business or professions, alimony, rents, royalties, inter-

est, dividends, and profits from sales of real estate, stocks, or bonds. Military pay is not taxable for non-residents of Alabama.

# Examples of Income You MUST Report

The following kinds of income should be reported on Forms 40, 40A, or 40NR and related forms and schedules. You may need some of the forms and schedules listed below:

- Wages including salaries, fringe benefits, bonuses, commissions, fees, and tips.
  - Dividends (Schedule B).
- Interest (Schedule B) on: bank deposits, bonds, notes, Federal Income Tax Refunds, mortgages on which you receive payments, accounts with saving and loan associations, mutual savings banks, credit unions, etc.
  - Original Issue Discount (Schedule B).
- Distributions from an Individual Retirement Arrangement (IRA) including SEPs (Simplified Employee Pension) and DECs, if you excluded these amounts in a prior year.
- Bartering income (fair market value of goods or services you received in return for your services).
- Business expense reimbursements you received that are more than you spent for the expenses.
- Amounts received in place of wages from accident and health plans (including sick pay and disability pensions) if your employer paid for the policy.
- Alimony or separate maintenance received from and deductible by your spouse or former spouse.
- Life insurance proceeds from a policy you cashed in if the proceeds are more than the premium you paid.
- Profits from businesses and professions (Federal Schedule C or C-EZ).
- Your share of profits from partnerships and S Corporations (Schedule E).
  - Profits from farming (Federal Schedule F).
  - Lump-sum distributions.
- Gains from the sale or exchange (including barter) of real estate, securities, coins, gold, silver, gems, or other property (Schedule D).
- Gains from the sale of your personal residence as reported on your Federal return (Schedule D).
  - Rents and Royalties (Schedule E).
- Your share of estate or trust income (Schedule E).
- Prizes and awards (contests, lotteries, and gambling winnings) (W-2G).
  - Income from sources outside the United

States.

- Director's fees.
- Fees received as an executor or administrator of an estate.
  - Embezzled or other illegal income.
- Refunds of Federal Income tax if previously deducted in a prior year and resulted in a tax benefit.
- Payments received as a member of a military service generally are taxable except for combat pay and certain allowances.
  - Jury duty pay.
- Nonqualified Withdrawal from Alabama College Counts 529 Fund.

# Examples of Income You DO NOT Report

Do not include these amounts when deciding if you must file a return.

- United States Retirement System benefits.
- State of Alabama Teachers' Retirement System benefits.
- State of Alabama Employees' Retirement System benefits.
- State of Alabama Judicial Retirement System benefits.
  - Military retirement pay.
- Tennessee Valley Authority Pension System benefits.
- United States Government Retirement Fund benefits.
- Payments from a Defined Benefit Retirement Plan in accordance with IRC 414(j). Contact your retirement plan administrator to determine if your plan qualifies.
  - Federal Railroad Retirement benefits.
  - Federal Social Security benefits.
  - State income tax refunds.
  - Unemployment compensation.
  - Welfare benefits.
- Disability retirement payments (and other benefits) paid by the Veteran's Administration.
- Workman's compensation benefits, insurance damages, etc., for injury or sickness.
- Death benefits received by a designated beneficiary of a peace officer or fireman killed in the line of duty.
  - Child support.
- Gifts, money, or other property you inherit or that was willed to you.
  - Dividends on veteran's life insurance.
- Life insurance proceeds received because of a person's death.

- Interest on obligations of the State of Alabama or any county, city, or municipality of Alabama.
- Interest on obligations of the United States or any of its possessions.
- Amounts you received from insurance because you lost the use of your home due to fire or other casualty to the extent the amounts were more than the cost of your normal expenses while living in your home. (You must report as income reimbursements for normal living expenses.)
- Military allowances paid to active duty military, National Guard, and active reserves for quarters, subsistence, uniforms, and travel.
- Subsistence allowance received by law enforcement and corrections officers of the State of Alabama.
- All retirement compensation received by an eligible fire fighter or a designated beneficiary from any Alabama firefighting agency.
- All retirement compensation received by an eligible peace officer or a designated beneficiary from any Alabama police retirement system.
- Income earned while serving as a foreign missionary after first serving 24 months as a missionary in a foreign country.
- Compensation received from the United States for active service as a member of the Armed Forces in a combat zone designated by the President of the United States.
- An amount up to \$50,000 for Tax Years 2020 and forward and \$25,000 for Tax Years 2019 and prior received as severance, unemployment compensation or termination pay, or as income from a supplemental income plan, or both, by an employee who, as a result of administrative downsizing, is terminated, laid-off, fired, or displaced from his or her employment, shall be exempt from state income tax. If the exempt severance pay is included in your state wages, contact your employer for a corrected W-2.
- Beginning January 1, 1998, all benefits received from Alabama Prepaid Affordable College Tuition Contracts (PACT).
- Qualified withdrawals from an Alabama 529 savings plan.
- Beginning January 1, 2016, all income, interest, dividends, gains or benefits of any kind received from an ABLE (Achieving Better Life Experience) savings account.
- Effective with tax year 2020, insurance benefits received by a certified firefighter as a result of a cancer diagnosis to any extent the amounts are included in the federal adjusted gross income of the taxpayer and are not exempt under any other law. For more information please see Act 2019-361.

#### Rounding Off To Whole Dollars

Round off cents to the nearest whole dollar on your return and schedules. You can drop amounts

under 50 cents. Increase amounts from 50 to 99 cents to the next dollar. For example: \$1.39 becomes \$1.00, and \$2.69 becomes \$3.00.

**Negative numbers** - Please enter all negative numbers with negative signs (-). Do not use parenthesis ( ).

#### Line 5

#### Wages, Salaries, Tips, Etc.

Alabama tax withheld information must be reported on Schedule W-2. (See Schedule W-2 instructions for more information.)

The amount withheld is shown on the state copy of your Form W-2. This copy should be marked "To Be Filed With Your Alabama Income Tax Return."

Note: Do not change or alter the amount of tax withheld or wages reported on your Form W-2. If any amount is incorrect or illegible, you should contact your employer and request a corrected statement.

**Do not** include these taxes as Alabama income tax:

- Federal income tax,
- FICA tax (Social Security and Medicare),
- Local, city, or occupational tax, or
- Taxes paid to another state.

In Column A – Alabama tax withheld, enter the total amount from Schedule W-2, Line 18, Column  ${\bf G}$ 

Income From ALL Sources. Report income from all sources on Schedule W-2, Column H. See Schedule W-2 instructions for more information. Show the total amount of wages, salaries, fees, commissions, tips, bonuses, and other amounts you were paid before taxes, insurance, etc. were taken out.

This includes the income earned in Alabama as well as the income earned outside of Alabama. Even though the income earned outside of Alabama is not taxable to Alabama, it must be included in order to determine the ratio of Alabama income to total income from all sources. This determines the personal exemption, dependent exemption, and itemized deductions or standard deduction you may claim in arriving at the income on which you figure the amount of tax you owe Alabama.

In Column B – "All Sources" enter the total income from Schedule W-2, Line 18, Column H.

Alabama Income. Report all W-2 information on Schedule W-2. See Schedule W-2 instructions for more information. On column C – "Alabama Income", enter the amount from Schedule W-2, Line 18, Column I. The amount shown in the box headed "State Wages" on your Form W-2 should be included on Schedule W-2. Report all wages, salaries, fees, commissions, tips, bonuses, and other amounts of income that were earned in Alabama even if you do not have a Form W-2. (These amounts should also have been included in Column

B.)

Note: State of Alabama employees will find that the amount taxable for state purposes is, in most cases, more than the amount taxable for federal purposes. This is due to the fact that amounts deducted from their wages as "Contributions to the Alabama State Retirement System" qualify for deferral on the federal return, but do not qualify for deferral on the Alabama return.

**Statutory Employees.** If you were a statutory employee, the Statutory employee box of your W-2 form should be checked. Statutory employees include full time life insurance salespeople, certain agent or commission drivers and traveling salespeople, and certain homeworkers.

Please see the Schedule W-2 instructions for information on how to report your "Statutory Employee" wages.

#### Line 6

#### Other Income

All taxable income you received that is not reported on line 5 should be entered on line 6. This includes interest income, dividends, rents, royalties, gains from sale of property, etc.

See Examples of Income You DO NOT Report and Examples of Income You MUST Report on page 7 of these instructions for further details on income which should be included on this line.

If you have income from other sources, you must complete page 2, Part I and attach the appropriate schedule(s).

#### Line 8

#### Adjustments to Income

If you made payments to an Individual Retirement Arrangement (IRA), Keogh Retirement Plan, Simplified Employee Pension (SEP), paid self-employment health insurance premiums, incurred penalties for the early withdrawal of funds, or incurred deductible moving expenses, then these items should be shown as an adjustment to income.

For more information on the above deductions see the instructions on page 12 for page 2, Part II .

The adjustments to income from Part II, line 8 should be entered on page 1, line 8.

#### Line 10

# Alabama Percentage of Adjusted Total Income

You must divide the amount on line 9, Column C, by the amount on line 9, Column B, to determine the ratio of Alabama Adjusted total income to the Adjusted total income from all sources. If the amount in Column C is larger than the amount in Column B, you should enter 100% on line 10. If the amount in Column C is a loss (less than 0) enter 0% on line 10.

#### Line 11

#### **Other Adjustments**

If you paid alimony, adoption expenses and/or qualifying health insurance for a small employer employee, you should show these amounts as other adjustments to income. The amount that needs to be entered on line 11, will come from the total other adjustments on page 2, part 3, line 4 and line 6 of your return. See instructions for page 2, part 3, on page 13 of this booklet for more instructions.

#### Line 12

#### **Adjusted Gross Income**

If the amount on Column C, line 12 is less than zero you may have a net operating loss that you can carry to another tax year. If you carry the loss back to earlier years, you should check the amended return box on your Form 40NR and attach Form NOL-85 and/or Form NOL-85A.

#### Line 13

#### **Itemized or Standard Deduction**

You have the option to either itemize your deductions or you may claim the optional standard deduction. You should compute your deduction both ways to determine the option that gives you the larger deduction. If you elect to claim the standard deduction on your return and it later becomes necessary to change to itemized deductions, you may do so by filing an amended return.

If married and filing separate returns, both spouses must claim the same deduction unless the spouses have lived apart for the entire year, in which case each spouse may claim either deduction. However, neither spouse may claim a deduction for expenses paid by the other. See the instructions for **Schedule A** for items that may be claimed as an itemized deduction.

**Itemized Deductions.** If you elect to itemize your deductions, you should check box a on line 13 and complete and attach Schedule A. The amount shown on line 30 of Schedule A should be entered on line 13.

Standard Deduction. If you elect to claim the Standard Deduction, you should check box b on line 13, and use the chart on the next page to determine the Standard Deduction allowable on your return. A dependent or student may take the standard deduction even if claimed as a dependent by someone else. The Standard Deduction must be prorated by the percentage on page 1, line 10.

#### Line 14

#### **Federal Income Tax Deduction**

A nonresident of Alabama may deduct from Alabama adjusted gross income a portion of the Federal income tax due on the 2024 Federal income tax return. In order to determine the amount deductible, you must complete page 2, Part IV of Form 40NR. The instructions for completing Part IV are on

page 13 of this booklet.

#### Line 15

#### **Personal Exemption**

Enter the personal exemption amount from line 1, 2, 3, or 4 multiplied by the percentage on line 10. A dependent or student may take the personal exemption even if claimed as a dependent by someone else.

#### Line 16

#### **Dependent Exemption**

A dependent as defined under Alabama law is an individual other than the taxpayer and his or her spouse who received over 50% of his or her support from the taxpayer during the tax year and is also related to the taxpayer in one of the following relationships:

Son	Stepfather
Daughter	Mother-in-law
Stepson	Father-in-law
Stepdaughter	Brother-in-law
Legally adopted child	Sister-in-law
Parent	Son-in-law
Grandparent	Daughter-in-law
Grandchild	If related by blood:
Brother	Uncle
Sister	Aunt
Stepbrother	Nephew
Stepsister	Niece
Stepmother	

Note: You cannot claim a foster child, friend, cousin, yourself, or your spouse as a dependent under Alabama law.

**Birth or Death of Dependent.** You can take an exemption for a dependent who was born or who died during 2024 if he or she met the qualifications for a dependent while alive.

**Support.** You **must** have provided over 50% of the dependent's support in 2024. If you file a joint return, the support can be from you or your spouse. You **cannot** claim credit on an Alabama return for a dependent if you provided less than 50% of the support under Alabama law as you can under federal law in certain conditions.

If you are married and filing a separate return, you must consider **only** the amounts you **separately** furnished out of your income in determining whether or not you provided over 50% of the dependent's support. **Do not** include any amounts your spouse furnished for the support of the dependent.

In figuring total support, you must include money the dependent used for his or her own support even if this money was not taxable (for example: gifts, savings, welfare benefits). If your child was a student, do not include amounts he or she received as scholarships.

Support includes items such as food, a place to live, clothes, medical and dental care, recreation, and education. In figuring support use the actual cost of these items. However, the cost of a place to live is figured at its fair rental value.

In figuring support, **do not** include items such as income taxes, social security taxes, premiums for life insurance, or funeral expenses.

If you qualify to claim your child and/or other individuals as your dependent, you **must** complete on page 2, Part V. The total credit entered on page 2, Part V, line 4 should be entered on page 1, line 16.

Amount on Col. B, Line 12, Page 1	Dependent Exemption
0 - 50,000	1,000
50,001 - 100,000	500
Over 100,000	300

#### Line 19

#### **Figuring Your Tax**

You must figure your tax from the **Tax Tables** on pages 21-26 unless you are claiming a carryover or carryback net operating loss from another year.

Indicate the method you are using by checking the appropriate box. If you are claiming a net operating loss from another year, you must complete and attach **Form NOL-85A.** 

#### Line 20

#### **Net Tax Due Alabama**

If you are using tax credits to reduce your tax liability, Schedule OC must be completed in order to compute your net tax due. You must check the box to indicate you are using Schedule OC to compute

#### Standard Deduction

<b>Married Filing</b>	Joint	Married Filing S	eparate	Head of Fan	nily	Single	
Adjusted Gross Income (Col. B, Line 12	Standard Deduction	Adjusted Gross Income (Col. B, Line 12	Standard 2) Deduction	Adjusted Gross Income (Col. B, Line 12	Standard 2) Deduction	Adjusted Gross Income (Col. B, Line 12	Standard 2) Deduction
\$ 0 – \$25,999	\$8,500	\$ 0 - \$12,999	\$4,250	\$ 0 - \$25,999	\$5,200	\$ 0 - \$25,999	\$3,000
\$26,000 - \$26,499	\$8,325	\$13,000 – \$13,249	\$4,162	\$26,000 - \$26,499	\$5,065	\$26,000 - \$26,499	\$2,975
\$25,500 – \$26,999	\$8,150	\$13,250 – \$13,499	\$4,074	\$26,500 - \$26,999	\$4,930	\$26,500 - \$26,999	\$2,950
\$27,000 - \$27,499	\$7,975	\$13,500 – \$13,749	\$3,986	\$27,000 - \$27,499	\$4,795	\$27,000 - \$27,499	\$2,925
\$27,500 - \$27,999	\$7,800	\$13,750 - \$13,999	\$3,898	\$27,500 - \$27,999	\$4,660	\$27,500 - \$27,999	\$2,900
\$28,000 - \$28,499	\$7,625	\$14,000 - \$14,249	\$3,810	\$28,000 - \$28,499	\$4,525	\$28,000 - \$28,499	\$2,875
\$28,500 - \$28,999	\$7,450	\$14,250 - \$14,499	\$3,722	\$28,500 - \$28,999	\$4,390	\$28,500 - \$28,999	\$2,850
\$29,000 - \$29,499	\$7,275	\$14,500 - \$14,749	\$3,634	\$29,000 - \$29,499	\$4,255	\$29,000 - \$29,499	\$2,825
\$29,500 - \$29,999	\$7,100	\$14,750 - \$14,999	\$3,546	\$29,500 - \$29,999	\$4,120	\$29,500 - \$29,999	\$2,800
\$30,000 - \$30,499	\$6,925	\$15,000 - \$15,249	\$3,458	\$30,000 - \$30,499	\$3,985	\$30,000 - \$30,499	\$2,775
\$30,500 - \$30,999	\$6,750	\$15,250 - \$15,499	\$3,370	\$30,500 - \$30,999	\$3,850	\$30,500 - \$30,999	\$2,750
\$31,000 - \$31,499	\$6,575	\$15,500 - \$15,749	\$3,282	\$31,000 - \$31,499	\$3,715	\$31,000 - \$31,499	\$2,725
\$31,500 - \$31,999	\$6,400	\$15,750 - \$15,999	\$3,194	\$31,500 - \$31,999	\$3,580	\$31,500 - \$31,999	\$2,700
\$32,000 - \$32,499	\$6,225	\$16,000 - \$16,249	\$3,106	\$32,000 - \$32,499	\$3,445	\$32,000 - \$32,499	\$2,675
\$32,500 - \$32,999	\$6,050	\$16,250 - \$16,499	\$3,018	\$32,500 - \$32,999	\$3,310	\$32,500 - \$32,999	\$2,650
\$33,000 - \$33,499	\$5,875	\$16,500 - \$16,749	\$2,930	\$33,000 - \$33,499	\$3,175	\$33,000 - \$33,499	\$2,625
\$33,500 - \$33,999	\$5,700	\$16,750 - \$16,999	\$2,842	\$33,500 - \$33,999	\$3,040	\$33,500 - \$33,999	\$2,600
\$34,000 - \$34,499	\$5,525	\$17,000 - \$17,249	\$2,754	\$34,000 - \$34,499	\$2,905	\$34,000 - \$34,499	\$2,575
\$34,500 - \$34,999	\$5,350	\$17,250 - \$17,499	\$2,666	\$34,500 - \$34,999	\$2,770	\$34,500 - \$34,999	\$2,550
\$35,000 - \$35,499	\$5,175	\$17,500 - \$17,749	\$2,578	\$35,000 - \$35,499	\$2,635	\$35,000 - \$35,499	\$2,525
\$35,500 and above	\$5,000	\$17,750 and above	\$2,500	\$35,500 and above	\$2,500	\$35,500 and above	\$2,500

your net tax due. If you do not have any tax credits, enter the amount from line 19.

#### Credits - Schedule OC

Schedule OC must be completed for a credit claim and Individual taxpayers must register to set up an account in My Alabama Taxes (MAT) at www.myalabamataxes.alabama.gov for approval before claiming certain credits on their tax return. Once logged into MAT, a taxpayer will need to locate the "Individual Income Tax" account type, then select "Submit a Credit Claim" from the "Tax Incentives" section on the right margin of the page and follow a short series of steps to reserve their credit. For individuals who do not have a MAT account or are unable to set up a MAT account, go to the MAT homepage, select "Submit an Individual Credit Claim" from the "Individuals" section on the main page and follow a short series of steps to reserve your credit. If the credit claimed on an individual income tax return is from a Schedule K-1 issued by a pass through entity, the credit claim will be submitted by the entity and no action is required by the individual. Supporting documentation for certain credits is required to be uploaded in MAT. Taxpayers needing assistance with reserving a tax credit may call (334) 353-9770 or (334) 353-0602.

While all tax credits are reported on Schedule OC, some require a separate schedule to be completed before entering the results on Schedule OC and some require a MAT account to reserve their credit approval before submission on Schedule OC.

Please visit the Department's website for more information on the Schedule OC and Schedule OC instructions for each of the following tax credits: Alabama Enterprise Zone Credit, Basic Skills Education Credit, Rural Physician Credit, Coal Credit, Full Employment Act of 2011 Credit, Veterans Employment Act - Employers Credit, Veterans Employment Act- Business Start Up Expense Credit, Qualified Irrigation System/Reservoir System tax Credit, Alabama Accountability Tax Credit- School Transfer Credit, Alabama Accountability Act Credit -Scholarship Granting Organization (SGO) credit, Alabama Adoption Credit, 2013 Alabama Historic Rehabilitation Tax Credit, Career Technical Dual Enrollment Credit, Investment Credit - Alabama Jobs Act, Alabama Renewal Act - Port Credit, Alabama Renewal Act - Growing Alabama Credit, Apprenticeship Tax Credit, 2017 Alabama Historic Tax Rehabilitation Credit, Railroad Modernization Act of 2019 Credit, Storm Shelter Credit, Volunteer Emergency Responders Tax Credit, Innovate Alabama Tax Credit, Volunteer First Responder Mileage Income Tax Credit, Preceptor Tax Incentive Credit, and the Income Tax Capital Credit. For more information on credits see Schedule OC.

#### Line 22

### 2024 Estimated Tax Payments/ Automatic Extension Payments

Enter on this line any payments you made on

your estimated Alabama income tax (Form 40ES) for 2024 or automatic extension (Form 40V). Include any overpayments from your 2023 return that you applied to your 2024 estimated tax. (Do not include the balance you paid with your 2023 return in 2024 or any overpayment from 2023 that was refunded to you.)

If you and your spouse paid joint estimated tax but are now filing separate Alabama income tax returns, either of you may claim all of the amount paid, **OR** you can each claim a part of it. Please be sure to show both social security numbers on the separate returns. If you and your spouse paid separate estimated tax but are now filing a joint income tax return, add the amounts you each paid. These instructions also apply if your spouse died during the year.

Caution: It is very important that the social security numbers be the same on your current return, last year's return, and all of your estimate vouchers. The department will be unable to allow you proper credit for your payments unless the numbers are the same. If the department is unable to verify the amount claimed, you may be requested to submit copies of all your canceled checks substantiating the amount claimed. This will cause considerable delay in processing your return.

Name Change. If you changed your name because of marriage, divorce, etc., and you made estimated tax payments using your former name, attach a statement to Form 40NR explaining all the payments you and your spouse made in 2024 and the name(s) and social security number(s) under which you made the payments.

#### Line 23

# Composite Tax Payments/Electing PTE Credit

If you are reporting income from a partnership or S corporation which filed Alabama Form PTE-C, any payment made on your behalf should be entered on Schedule CP. For tax years beginning on or after January 1, 2021, Act 2021-423 allows the owner, member, partner, or shareholder of an electing pass-through entity reporting income to be allowed a refundable credit in an amount equal to its pro rata or distributive share of the Alabama income tax paid by the electing pass-through entity with respect to the corresponding tax year. This amount needs to be reported on Schedule CP. The amount from Schedule CP, Section B, line 1 should be entered on line 23.

#### Line 24

#### **Previous Payments**

This line is for amended returns only. Enter the amount of your previous payment made with your original return and/or billing notices and amended return(s).

#### Line 25

#### **Refundable Credit**

This line is only for the refundable portion of Alabama Accountability Act, Adoption Credit, or Historic

Tax Rehabilitation Act of 2017 Credit. Enter the amount from Schedule OC, Section F, line F4.

#### Line 27

#### **Previous Refund**

This line is for amended returns only. Enter the amount of your previous refund from your original return and amended return(s).

#### Line 29

#### **Amount You Owe**

(If line 20 is larger than line 28)

Subtract line 28 from line 20 and add line 30, and enter the amount on line 29 – this is the amount you owe the State of Alabama.

Pay the full amount by **check or money order** payable to the "Alabama Department of Revenue." On your payment write your social security number, your daytime telephone number, and "2024 Form 40NR," and remit your payment with Form 40V.









#### **Electronic Payment Option**

You may pay your taxes online using your bank account (e-check), or a debit/credit card through MyAlaba maTaxes.gov.

If you have a My Alabama Tax (MAT) account, log on to your account and click on the "Make a Payment" link. If you do not have a MAT account, go to www.myalabamataxes.alabama.gov. Click on the "Make a Payment" link and complete the requested information.

Paying by e-check is free. There is a convenience fee for debit/credit card payments.Do not use Form 40V when paying by ACH Debit or credit card.

If you are paying with funds on a foreign bank you must include an additional \$25 exchange fee.

If payment for the full amount of tax due is not paid by the due date of the return, you will be charged interest and will be subject to penalties. (See **Penalties and Interest** on page 14 of these instructions.) More importantly, if you submit your return **without payment**, a final assessment may be entered by the Department. A final assessment which is not appealed is as conclusive as a judgment of a circuit court. The Department may then proceed with collection by issuance of legal processes including recording of **tax liens**, **garnishment of wages or bank accounts**, **levy**, **or a writ of seizure** directed to the county sheriff as provided by Sections 40-1-2, 40-2-11(16), and 40-29-23. *Code of Alabama 1975*.

#### Line 30

#### **Estimated Tax Penalty**

If the amount you owe (line 29) exceeds \$500.00, you may be subject to an estimate, or underestimation penalty. Page 14 of this booklet provides additional information on these penalties, or

you can complete Form 2210AL. See page 29, "How To Obtain Forms."

#### Line 31

#### Overpayment

(If line 28 is larger than line 20)

Subtract line 20 from line 28, and enter the amount on line 31 — this is the amount you overpaid.

#### Line 32

#### Applied to 2025 Estimated Tax

You may elect to credit all or part of the overpayment shown on line 31 to your 2025 estimated Tax. Once an election is made to apply this overpayment to your 2025 estimated tax, it cannot later be refunded to you or applied to pay additional tax for 2024.

#### Line 33

#### Refunded to You

If line 31 is greater than zero, subtract lines 30 and 32 from the amount on line 31. If your return is complete and contains no errors, you should receive your refund within 8 to 12 weeks after you mail it. See **When Should I Receive My Refund?** on page 15 of this booklet for further information about your refund.

### Sign Your Return

Form 40NR is not considered a return unless you sign it. Please sign in black ink only. Your spouse must also sign if it is a joint return. If you are filing a joint return with your deceased spouse, see Death of Taxpayer on page 14.

Did You Have Someone Else Prepare Your Return? If you fill in your own return, the Paid Preparer's Use Only area should remain blank. Someone who prepares your return but does not charge you should not sign.

Generally, anyone who is paid to prepare your tax return must sign your return and fill in the other blanks in the **Paid Preparer's Use Only** area of the return

If you have questions about whether a preparer is required to sign a return, please contact an Alabama Taxpayer Service Center.

The preparer required to sign your return **MUST**:

- Sign, by hand, in the space provided for the preparer's signature. (Signature stamps or labels are not acceptable.)
- Give you a copy of your return for your records in addition to the copy to be filed with the Alabama Department of Revenue.

BEFORE signing and mailing your return, you should review it to make sure the preparer has entered the correct name(s), address, and social security number(s) in the spaces provided and reported all of your income. REMEMBER, you are responsible for the information on your return even

if you pay someone else to prepare it.

Please enter your daytime phone number. This will enable us to contact you and help speed your refund if there are any problems with processing your return.

### Common Mistakes Which Delay Refunds

Errors delay your refund. This checklist should help you file your form correctly:

- 1. Is your address correct?
- 2. If you took the standard deduction, did you use the chart on page 9?
- 3. Did you include your W-2 forms and any other forms? Did you assemble all forms and schedules in the proper order? (See Step 5 on page 5.)
- 4. Is your math correct? (Note: Check your math carefully when figuring your refund or amount you owe.)
- 5. Did you find the correct tax in the Tax Table for your filing status and taxable income?
- 6. Did you write your social security number, daytime phone number, and "2024 Form 40NR" on your check or money order?
  - 7. Did you sign and date your tax form?

If you want the Department to contact your tax preparer, please give permission to do so by checking the box above the signature line.

#### Where To File

If you are receiving a refund (Form 40NR, line 33), mail your return to:

Alabama Department of Revenue P.O. Box 154 Montgomery, AL 36135-0001

If you are making a payment (Form 40NR, line 29), mail your return, Form 40V and payment to:

Alabama Department of Revenue P.O. Box 2401 Montgomery, AL 36140-0001

If you are not receiving a refund or making a payment, mail your return to:

Alabama Department of Revenue P.O. Box 327469 Montgomery, AL 36132-7469

## Page 2, Part I

#### Other Income

All taxable income other than salaries, wages, commissions, etc. that is not reported on page 1, line 5 should be reported in page 2, Part I.

The total other income from all sources should be reported in Column B under the heading "All Sources." The income reported in Column B should be the same as would be reported by a resident of Alabama.

**Example:** You may be required to report interest income from obligations of the U.S. Government on your federal return, but since this income is not taxable to Alabama it should not be included in Column B.

All income you listed in Column B earned in the State of Alabama should also be listed in Column C under the heading "Alabama Sources." Use only the lines and schedules applicable to your types of income.

#### Line 1

#### Interest and Dividend Income

Any interest or dividend income received in 2024 with Alabama legal jurisdiction should be reported in Column C. All other interest or dividend items that would normally be taxable to an Alabama resident should be reported in Column B.

Note: Interest or Dividend items received from pass through entities such as Partnerships or S-Corporations should not be reported as separate line items on Schedule B, but should be included in total on the Alabama Schedule E.

If you received dividends and interest income of more than \$1,500 in 2024, you **must** complete and attach **Schedule B**. Enter the taxable amount shown in Schedule B on Part I, line 1.

#### Line 2

#### **Alimony Received**

Alimony and separate maintenance payments received by a nonresident of Alabama in 2024 are not taxable for Alabama purposes. However, any amounts you received in 2024 must be included in the total adjusted gross income from all sources to the same extent that it is includable on your 2024 Federal return. The amount received should be listed in Column B **only**. Do not include amounts you received which are child support.

#### Line 3

#### **Pensions and Annuities**

Pension and annuity payments received by a nonresident are not subject to Alabama tax. However, pension and annuity payments you received in 2024 that would be taxable to a resident of Alabama must be included in the total adjusted gross income from all sources in order to compute the ratio of Alabama adjusted gross income to total adjusted gross income from all sources:

Payments you received from any of the following are not taxable and should not be included in the income reported on line 3:

- State of Alabama Teachers' Retirement.
- State of Alabama Employees' Retirement.
- State of Alabama Judicial Retirement.

- United States Civil Service Retirement.
- Retirement systems created by the Federal Social Security Acts.
- Railroad retirement benefits received under the Federal Railroad Retirement Acts of 1935 and 1937.
- Military Retirement Pay.
- TVA Pension System Benefits.
- U.S. Foreign Service Retirement and Disability Fund Annuities.
- U.S. Government Retirement Fund Benefits.
- Any Defined Benefit Retirement Plan in accordance with IRC 414(j). Contact your retirement plan administrator to determine if your plan qualifies.

Complete Schedule RS to report all pensions and/or annuities you received in 2024 that would be taxable to a resident of Alabama. The amount to be reported would be the same as reported on your Federal return except for income from those sources previously listed as exempt.

#### Line 4

#### **Business Income or (Loss)**

If you conducted a business or practiced a profession during the taxable year, you must complete and attach a copy of **Federal Schedule C or C-EZ** to your Alabama return.

Generally, you may deduct the ordinary and necessary expenses of doing business — the cost of merchandise, salaries, interest, taxes, rent, repairs, and incidental supplies.

In the case of capital investments and improvements in depreciable property such as buildings, machines, and similar items having a useful life of more than one year, Alabama law provides for a "reasonable allowance" for depreciation over the useful life of the property.

If some of your expenses are part business and part personal, you can deduct **ONLY** the business portion.

Adjustments to Federal Schedules C and F. Alabama law differs from federal law in the treatment of some of the expenses shown on Federal Schedules C, and F, and certain items may need adjusting for Alabama purposes. The expenses which may need adjusting are:

■ Percentage Depletion Gas and Oil. In the case of oil and gas wells, the allowance for depletion shall be 12 percent of the gross income from the property during the taxable year, excluding from such gross income an amount equal to any rents or royalties paid or incurred by the taxpayer in respect to the property. Such amounts shall not exceed 50 percent of the net income of the taxpayer, computed without allowance for depletion, from the property, except that in no case shall the depletion allowance be less than the amount allowable under federal income tax law.

- Cost Depletion Natural Resources Other than Gas and Oil. Alabama law has no provision for percentage depletion of natural resources other than gas and oil, as currently allowed under federal law. For Alabama purposes, the depletion allowance shall be computed using the cost depletion method.
- Depreciation. Alabama law allows IRC Section 179 Expense for all taxable years beginning after December 31, 1989. Adjustments may be necessary if assets were acquired and placed in service prior to tax years beginning January 1, 1990
- Targeted "Jobs Credit." You may have been allowed to take a portion of your payroll expense as a "Targeted Jobs Credit" on your federal return. This is an allowable expense for Alabama income tax purposes.
- Passive Activity Losses. Alabama law has no provision, similar to current federal law, which limits the deduction of passive trade or business activity losses.

If you have adjustments involving any of the previously described expenses, attach an explanation and show the adjustment as "Other Expenses" on Federal Schedule C or F.

The net profit or (loss) from business, as shown on Federal Schedule C-EZ or C after above adjustments (if applicable), should be entered on Part I, line 4. The net profit or (loss) from all operations within and without Alabama, as shown on Federal Schedule C, after above adjustments (if applicable), should be entered on Part I, line 4, Column B. The net profit or (loss) from operations in Alabama should be entered in Column C.

#### Line 5

# Gain or (Loss) from Sale of Real Estate, Stocks, Bonds, Etc.

If you sold real estate, stocks, bonds, or other assets in 2024 the net gain or (loss) should be entered in column B. The net gain or (loss) from the sale of property located in Alabama should also be entered in Column C.

If you sold your personal residence, any gain realized is taxable to the same extent as reported on your federal return.

Please see the instructions for Schedule D for further information.

#### Line 6

# Rents, Royalties, Partnerships, Estates, Trusts, S Corporations

You **must** complete and attach **Schedule** E if you received income in 2024 from any of these sources. The instructions for completing Schedule E are on page 20 of this booklet.

#### Line 7

#### Farm Income or (Loss)

If you operated a farm during the year, you must attach **Federal Schedule F** to your return.

Alabama law differs from Federal law in the treatment of some of the expenses shown on Federal Schedule F. These differences are discussed in the instructions for line 4, Part I. If any of these adjustments apply to your return, you should show the additional amounts as "Other Expenses" on Federal Schedule F.

The net profit or (loss) from farm operations, within and without Alabama, should be entered on line 7, Column B. The net profit or (loss) from farm operations in Alabama should also be entered in Column C.

#### Line 8

#### Other Income

Enter on line 8 any other income you cannot find a place for on your return or on another schedule. State the nature and source in the space provided, or attach a separate explanation.

The total other income from all sources should be entered in Column B, and only the other income earned in Alabama should be entered in Column C.

Foreign Income Exclusion. If you are entitled to a foreign income exclusion, please attach a copy of your Federal Form 2555 to your return and report the amount of your exclusion as a credit with a negative sign (Example: -30,000) on line 8 Other Income on page 2 of your return. All foreign income must be reported on your return, in order to receive any foreign income exclusion.

Nonqualified Distribution from Alabama 529 Savings Plan. If you receive a distribution from your Alabama 529 Savings plan and do not use the distribution to pay qualified expenses, the amount not used for qualifying expenses is taxable. Enter the amount of the nonqualified distribution plus 10% of the distribution and description on line 8, Columns B and C, Other Income.

Nonqualified Withdrawal from ABLE Savings Account. If you make a nonqualified withdrawal as defined by Internal Revenue Code (26 U.S.C 529A), the amount of the nonqualified withdrawal, plus 10 percent of the amount withdrawn, shall be taxable as income in the year of the nonqualified withdrawal. Report this amount on line 8, Columns B and C, Other Income.

Note: Net operating losses are not allowed as a deduction on line 8 (Other Income). Net operating losses can only be claimed on Form NOL-85A.

# Page 2, Part II Adjustments To Income

#### Line 1

# Individual Retirement Arrangement (IRA), Keogh Retirement Plan, and SEP Deduction

Contributions to Individual Retirement Arrangements, Keogh retirement plans, and SEP deduction are deductible as an adjustment to income from "All Sources" in Column B. The amount deductible in Column C is limited to the contributions made from income attributable to Alabama sources. The amount deductible in Columns B and C is subject to the same limitations as on your federal return. However, when figuring the limitation on the amount deductible you must use the adjusted gross income shown on line 12, Columns B and C of your Alabama Return

#### Line 2

# Penalty on Early Withdrawal of Savings

The Form 1099-INT given to you by your bank or savings and loan association will show the amount of any penalty you were charged for withdrawing funds from your time savings deposit before its maturity. Enter this amount on line 2, Column B only. (Be sure to include the interest income on Part I, line 1, column B.) Note: Penalties on early withdrawal from retirement plans are not deductible.

#### Line 3

#### **Moving Expenses**

Certain active duty Armed Forces Members may deduct certain moving expenses as an **adjustment to gross income** to the same extent and subject to the same limitations as currently allowed under federal rules with the following exception:

The new job location must be within the State of Alabama.

If you meet the requirements, complete and attach **Federal Form 3903** to figure the amount of moving expenses. Enter the total and the new job location as indicated on line 3.

#### Line 4

# Self-employed Health Insurance Deduction

Premiums paid for self-employed health insurance are deductible as an adjustment to income from "All sources" in Column B to the same extent as determined in accordance with the Internal Revenue Code Section 162.

The amount deductible in Column C is limited to premiums paid based on the percentage of Alabama self-employment income to total self-employment income.

#### Line 6

# Certified Firefighter Health Insurance Premiums

Effective with tax year 2020, certified Alabama firefighters may deduct 100 percent of insurance premiums paid for cancer insurance coverage as defined in Act 2019-361, provided the premiums have not been deducted from federal gross income or are deductible under any other law. Insurance premiums paid with pre-tax dollars will not be deductible.

#### Line 7

# Contributions to an Achieving a Better Life Experience (ABLE) savings account

Act 2021- 514 allows an individual taxpayer to deduct contributions made on or after January 1, 2021 to an Alabama ABLE savings account, by or on behalf of such individual, of an amount up to five thousand dollars (\$5,000) per year.

# Page 2, Part III Other Adjustments

#### Line 1

#### **Alimony**

Enter the total amount of alimony paid as shown on your federal return.

You can deduct payments of alimony or separate maintenance made under a court decree to the same extent allowed for federal income tax purposes. Do not deduct lump-sum cash or property settlements, voluntary payments not made under a court order or a written separation agreement or amounts specified as child support.

#### Line 2

#### **Adoption Expenses**

Enter the total amount of adoption expenses you paid or incurred.

The reasonable medical and legal expenses paid or incurred by a nonresident taxpayer in connection with the adoption of a minor may be deducted. The term "medical expenses" include any medical and hospital expenses of the adoptee and the adoptee's biological mother which are incident to the adoptee's birth, and subsequent medical care and which, in the case of the adoptee, are paid or incurred before the petition is granted. Adoption agency fees are not deductible. The expenses allowed in your 2024 return are limited to those expenses paid or incurred on or after January 1, 2024, even though adoption proceedings may have begun before this date.

### Page 2, Part IV

**Federal Income Tax Deduction** 

The federal income tax allowed as a deduction to a nonresident of Alabama is the amount calculated using the federal income tax deduction worksheet on page 27. The balance is then prorated by the percentage of income earned in Alabama to the total income from all sources. Self-Employment, Social Security, and Medicare taxes can only be claimed if you itemize deductions on Schedule A.

If you filed a joint federal return and have elected to file a separate Alabama Return, you must complete all lines in Part IV to determine your allowable deduction. If you are single or married and filing a joint Alabama Return with your spouse, you should skip lines 1 through 3.

If you are a nonresident alien with income earned in Alabama, the deduction for Federal Income Tax should be computed by applying the ratio of Alabama source income to total income received from sources within the United States. In other words, in the case of a nonresident alien, total income from all sources does not include foreign source income that is not required to be reported for Federal Income Tax purposes.

Alabama income is determined for nonresident aliens in the same manner as for other nonresidents.

#### Line 1

Enter your joint federal adjusted gross income.

#### Line 2

Enter your federal adjusted gross income.

#### Line 3

Divide line 2 by line 1.

#### Line 4

Enter federal income tax liability from line 6 of Federal Income Tax Deduction Worksheet on page 27.

#### Line 5

Enter percentage from line 3 if you completed lines 1 through 3. Multiply line 4 by the percentage on line 3

PLEASE NOTE: The Federal line references were correct at the time these forms and instructions were printed. However, there may have been changes to Federal forms after our print deadline and the line numbers referenced for our forms may have changed. If you have questions as to the correct line number on the Federal return, please feel free to call one of our taxpayer service centers listed on page 3.

#### Line 6

Enter percentage from page 1, line 10.

#### Line 7

If you completed lines 1-3 above, multiply line 5 by the percentage on line 6. Otherwise, multiply line 4 by the percentage on line 6.

## Page 2, Part V Dependents

Before completing this section, see page 9 of these instructions for the definition of a dependent. Schedule DS must be finished first and attached to your return to take the deduction for dependents. Please follow the line-by-line instructions on Form 40NR to complete this section.

### Page 2, Part VI

General Information
ALL TAXPAYERS MUST
COMPLETE THIS SECTION

Please follow the line-by-line instructions on Form 40NR to complete this section.

#### **SECTION**



This section contains general information about items such as amending your tax return, how long to keep records, filing a return for a deceased person, and when you should receive your refund.

#### Substitute Tax Forms

You may not use your own version of a tax form unless it meets the requirements of the Alabama Department of Revenue. All privately designed and printed substitute tax forms **must be approved** by the Alabama Department of Revenue.

#### Penalties and Interest

Interest. Interest is charged on taxes not paid by their due date even if an extension of time is granted. If your return is not filed by the due date and you owe additional tax, you should add interest from the due date of the federal return to date of payment. Submit payment of the tax and interest with your return. Alabama law provides that the same rate of interest shall be collected as currently prescribed by the Internal Revenue Service. Any of the Alabama Taxpayer Service Centers listed in this booklet will provide you the current rate of interest in effect at the time your return is filed.

Failure To Timely File Return. Alabama law provides a penalty of 10% of the tax due or \$50, whichever is greater, if the return is filed late. The penalty does not apply to a tax return filed indicating no tax due or a refund.

**Failure To Timely Pay Tax.** The penalty for not paying the tax when due is 1% of the unpaid amount for each month or fraction of a month that the tax remains unpaid. The maximum penalty is 25%.

Underpayment Penalty. If the amount you owe

for 2024 is \$500.00 or more you may owe the penalty for 2024 if the total of your withholding and timely estimated tax payments did not equal at least the smaller of:

- 1. 90% of your 2024 tax (66-2/3% for farmers),  $\ensuremath{\mathsf{OR}}$
- 2. 100% of your 2023 tax. (Your 2023 tax return must cover a 12-month period.) Use Form 2210AL to calculate the penalty.

Note: If you include interest, a failure to timely file, or a failure to timely pay penalty with your payment, identify and enter these amounts in the bottom margin of Form 40NR, page 1. Refer to form 2210AL for instructions on how to calculate the underpayment penalty.

Other Penalties. There are also penalties for underpayment due to negligence, underpayment due to fraud, and filing a frivolous return.

Any person failing to file a return as required by Alabama law or rendering a false or fraudulent return will be assessed. The assessment will be based on the best information obtainable by the department with respect to the income of the taxpayer. In the case of a willfully false or fraudulent return having been rendered, the department shall add a penalty of not more than 50% of such tax. This penalty is in addition to any interest due as described above.

Criminal Liability. Section 40-29-112, Code of Alabama 1975, as amended, provides for a more severe penalty for not filing tax returns. Any person required to file a return under this title who willfully fails to make such return shall be guilty of a misdemeanor and, upon conviction thereof, shall be fined not more than \$25,000 or imprisoned not more than one year, or both. Section 40-29-110 provides that any person who willfully attempts to evade any tax imposed by this title or the payment thereof shall be guilty of a felony and, upon conviction thereof, shall be fined not more than \$100,000 or imprisoned for not more than five years, or both. These penalties are in addition to any other penalties provided for by Alabama law.

### Address Change

If you move after filing your return you should notify the Department of Revenue by sending a Change of Address Form available on the Department's website under the General Tax Forms to:

Alabama Department of Revenue Income Tax Administration Division P.O. Box 327410 Montgomery, AL 36132-7410.

# Corresponding With Alabama Department of Revenue

Be sure to include your social security number and phone number in any correspondence with the Alabama Department of Revenue.

# How Long Should Records Be Kept?

Keep records of income, deductions, and credits shown on your return, as well as any worksheets used to figure them, until the statute of limitations runs out for that return. Usually this is three years from the date the return was filed. If income that should have been reported was not reported and the income omitted is in excess of 25% of the stated income, the period of limitation does not expire until six (6) years after the due date of the return or six (6) years after the date the return was filed, whichever is later. There is no period of limitation when a return is false or fraudulent, or when no return is filed.

Also, keep copies of your filed tax returns as part of your records. You should keep some records longer than the period of limitation. For example, keep property records (including those on your own home) as long as they are needed to figure the basis of the original or replacement property. Copies of your tax returns will help in preparing future returns, and they are necessary if you file an amended return. Copies of your returns and your other records may be helpful to your survivor, or the executor or administrator of your estate.

# Requesting a Copy of Your Tax Return

If you need a copy of your tax return or tax account information use **Form 4506-A**, Request for Copy of Tax Form or Income Tax Account Information. The charge for a copy of a return is \$5. There is no charge for tax account information.

#### Amended Return

If you have already filed a return and become aware of any changes to income, deductions or credits, you should file an amended tax return. You should file a completed Alabama Individual Income Tax Return with the "Amended" box checked. A detailed explanation page of all the changes made should be attached to the tax return.

Note: If your State return is changed for any reason, it may affect your federal income tax liability. This includes changes made as a result of an examination of your return by the Alabama Department of Revenue. Contact the Internal Revenue Service for more information.

### Death of Taxpayer

If a taxpayer died before filing a return, the taxpayer's spouse or personal representative must file a return for the person who died if they were required to file a return. A personal representative can be an executor, administrator, or anyone who is in charge of the taxpayer's property.

The person who files the return should check the box indicating which taxpayer is deceased and provide the date of death in the space provided. A copy of the death certificate must also be attached to the return.

If the taxpayer did not have to file a return but had tax withheld, a return must be filed to receive a refund.

If your spouse died within the tax year, you can file a joint return even if you did not remarry. You can also file a joint return if your spouse died before filing the return. A joint return should show both your and your spouse's income during the tax year. Also, write "Filing as surviving spouse" in the area where you sign the return. If someone else is the personal representative, he or she must also sign.

If you are claiming a refund as a surviving spouse filing a joint return with the deceased and you follow the above instructions, no other form is needed unless you receive a joint refund check and the refund check should be reissued in your name only. In such case, you will need to file Form 1310A.

Form 1310A is used when you are a surviving spouse requesting reissuance of the refund check in your name only, a court-appointed or certified personal representative and did not file paperwork with decedent's original return, or any other person claiming the refund for the decedent or on behalf of the decedent's estate.

#### Payment of Estimated Tax

Every individual who reasonably expects to owe at least \$500 in 2025 is required to file and pay estimated tax.

Note: If the TOTAL ESTIMATED TAX for 2025 is less than five hundred dollars (\$500), an estimate is not required to be paid.

The procedures for filing and paying estimated tax and the due dates are similar to Federal Income Tax Law. **Do not** include payment of your estimated tax with the payment for tax due on your individual return because the quarterly voucher and remittance **MUST** be mailed separately. Additional instructions for filing your estimate are on the back of Form 40ES.

No refund will be made for any estimated taxes paid except when such amount is taken as a credit on an income tax return filed at the end of the taxable year by the payor or his authorized representative, or on an amended income tax return if the full amount paid is not claimed on the original income tax return.

#### Automatic Extension

If you know you cannot file your return by the due date, you do not need to file for an extension. You will automatically be granted an extension until October 15, 2025. If you anticipate that you will owe additional tax on your return, you should submit your payment with a payment voucher (Form 40V) by the due date of the federal return.

Except in cases where taxpayers are abroad, no extension will be granted for more than 6 months.

An extension means only that you will not be assessed a penalty for filing your return after the due date. Interest on the additional tax due from the due

date of the return and any penalties will be assessed if applicable to your return.

#### Setoff Debt Collection

If you owe money or have a delinquent account under any of the following public assistance programs, your refund may be applied to offset that debt:

- Any and all of the public assistance programs administered by the Alabama Department of Human Resources including the Child Support Act of 1979, Chapter 10 of Title 38.
- Any and all of the assistance programs administered by the Alabama Medicaid Agency.
- Overpayment of unemployment compensation.
- Any and all unpaid debt submitted by local governmental entities.
- Any and all court fees/fines owed to the Administrative Office of Courts.

If the Alabama Department of Human Resources, the Alabama Department of Labor, the Administrative Office of Courts, or the Alabama Medicaid Agency notifies the Alabama Department of Revenue that you have a delinquent account in excess of \$25, part or all of your refund may be applied to offset that debt. If you are married and filling a joint return, the joint refund may be applied to offset any of these debts.

**IMPORTANT:** If you have been assessed taxes from a prior year, your current year refund will be applied to that debt even if the liability resulted from a jointly filed return.

### Federal Refund Offset Program

Your 2024 federal or state refund will be taken to satisfy any outstanding liabilities owed to the State of Alabama or to the Internal Revenue Service.

# When Should I Receive My Refund?

If you are due a refund, it will be mailed to you at the earliest possible date. Normally, it takes up to **90 days** to process your return and get your refund to you. The earlier you file your return the sooner you will receive your refund.

If you do not receive your refund within 90 days of the due date or within 90 days after you file your return, whichever is later, the state will pay you interest and include it with your refund.

It may take longer than 90 days to process your refund if it is incomplete or incorrect. Your refund may be delayed for the following reasons:

- Your name and/or address is incorrect.
- Your social security number is incorrect or not shown in the space provided.
- You failed to attach all of your withholding state-

- ments (W-2 Forms).
- You failed to attach one or more of the supporting schedules.
- You made an error in figuring your return.
- You mailed your return to the wrong address.
- You filed more than one return.
- You submitted a copy instead of the original return.
- You have not paid all taxes due for a prior year.
- The Department needs additional information to explain the income or deductions reported on your return.
- The Alabama Department of Human Resources has notified the Alabama Department of Revenue that your account is delinquent on a debt repayment, or any public assistance program (including the Child Support Act of 1979, Chapter 10, Title 38). Note: See Setoff Debt Collection on this page for further information.
- Your return was not properly signed.

If you are due a refund and discover, after mailing your return, that you failed to attach your withholding statement(s) or supporting schedule(s) to your return, **do not** mail this information until the Department requests it. If you mail it before the Department notifies you, your refund may be further delayed.

The Department requests that you wait 90 days before inquiring about your refund. If you do not receive it within 90 days, go to <a href="www.revenue.alabama.gov">www.revenue.alabama.gov</a>, click on "Where's My Refund," or complete Form IT:489. This form may be obtained from the Department's website under the Forms link or from any of our Alabama Taxpayer Service Centers listed on page 3 of this booklet. If you find it necessary to call about your refund, you should have a copy of your return in front of you.

### **SECTION**



# Instructions For Schedule A Itemized Deductions

## Changes You Should Note

The itemized deductions you may claim on your Alabama return are similar to the deductions allowed for federal purposes; however, certain items may be treated differently. Please see the instructions which follow for an explanation of these differences.

### Purpose of Schedule

Some taxpayers should itemize their deductions because they will save money. See Itemized or **Standard Deduction** on page 8.

If you itemize, you can deduct part of your medical and dental expenses, certain taxes, contributions, and certain miscellaneous deductions. A nonresident of Alabama must prorate these deductions by the ratio of Alabama adjusted gross income to total adjusted gross income from all sources. Unreimbursed business expenses may be deducted if the business expenses were incurred while earning Alabama income.

Married, Filing Separate Returns. If married and filing separate returns, both spouses must claim the same deduction unless the spouses have lived apart for the entire year, in which case each spouse may claim either deduction. However, neither spouse may claim a deduction for expenses paid by the other.

Part-Year Residents and Part-Year Nonresidents. If you were a resident of Alabama for a part of 2024 and you are required to file Form 40, you may claim **only** the itemized deductions you actually paid while a resident of Alabama.

If you had income from Alabama sources during the period you were not a resident of Alabama you should also file Form 40NR. You should claim on your nonresident return only the itemized deductions actually paid during the period you were a nonresident.

### Lines 1 through 4

#### **Medical and Dental Expenses**

Before you can figure your total medical and dental expenses, you **must** complete your Form 40NR, page 1, lines 1-12.

Medical and dental expenses are allowed as itemized deductions to the same extent as allowed for federal purposes with the following exception:

You may deduct only that part of your medical and dental expenses that is more than 4% of the amount on Form 40NR, line 12, Column B.

Do not include in medical and dental expenses insurance premiums paid by an employer-sponsored health insurance plan (cafeteria plan). You can deduct self-employment health insurance premiums to the same extent as federal purposes.

#### Line 1

Enter the total of your medical and dental expenses after reducing these expenses by any payments received from insurance or other sources. Include amounts you paid for doctors, dentists, nurses, hospitals, prescription medicines and drugs, or insulin. Also, include the total amount you paid for insurance premiums for medical and dental care, amounts paid for transportation and lodging, and other expenses such as hearing aids, dentures, eyeglasses, and contact lenses.

If your insurance company paid your doctor or dentist directly for part of your medical expenses, and you paid only the amount that remained, include in your medical expenses ONLY the amount you paid.

If you received a reimbursement in 2024 of prior year medical or dental expenses, do not reduce your 2024 expenses by this amount. You must include the reimbursement in income on Form 40NR, page 2, Part I, line 8 if you deducted the medical expense in the earlier year and the deduction reduced your tax. **Federal Pub. 502** tells you how to figure the amount to include in income.

When figuring the deduction, you may include medical and dental bills you paid for:

- Yourself.
- Your spouse.
- All dependents claimed on your return.
- Your child whom you do not claim as a dependent because of the federal rules explained for Children of Divorced or Separated Parents.

## Examples of Medical and Dental Payments You CAN Deduct

To the extent you were not reimbursed, you can deduct what you paid for:

- Medicare Part B insurance.
- Prescription medicines and drugs, or insulin.
- Premiums paid to private insurers for additional Medicare coverage.
- Medical doctors, dentists, eye doctors, chiropractors, osteopaths, podiatrists, psychiatrists, psychologists, physical therapists, acupuncturists, and psychoanalysts (medical care only).
- Medical examinations, X-ray and laboratory services, insulin treatment, and whirlpool baths the doctor ordered.
- If you pay someone to do both nursing and housework, you can deduct only the cost of the nursing help.
- Hospital care (including meals and lodging), clinic costs, and lab fees.
- Medical treatment at a center for drug addicts or alcoholics.
- Cost of a weight-loss program for the purpose of treating diagnosed obesity or another recognized disease. Cost must be out-of-pocket and uncompensated.
- Medical aids such as hearing aid batteries, braces, crutches, wheelchairs, guide dogs, and the cost of maintaining them.
- Lodging expenses (but not meals) paid while away from home to receive medical care in a hospital or a medical care facility that is related to a hospital. Do not include more than \$50 a night for each eligible person.
- Ambulance service and other travel costs to get

medical care. If you used your own car, you can claim what you spent for gas and oil to go to and from the place you received medical care, or you can claim the federal mileage rate. Add parking and tolls to the amount you claim under either method

# **Examples of Medical and Dental Payments You CANNOT Deduct**

- Premiums paid by an employer-sponsored health insurance plan (cafeteria plan).
- The basic cost of Medicare Insurance (Medicare A). Note: If you were 65 or older but not entitled to social security benefits, you may deduct premiums you voluntarily paid for Medicare A coverage.
- Life insurance or income protection policies.
- The 1.45% Medicare (hospital insurance benefits) tax withheld from your pay as part of the Social Security tax, or the Medicare tax paid as part of social security self-employment tax.
- Nursing care for a healthy baby.
- Illegal operations or drugs.
- Nonprescription medicines or drugs.
- Travel your doctor told you to take for rest or change.
- Funeral, burial, or cremation costs.

**Federal Pub. 502** has a discussion of expenses that may and may not be deducted. It also explains when you may deduct capital expenditures and special care for handicapped persons.

# Lines 5 through 9 Taxes (Other than Federal Income Tax) You CAN Deduct

If deductions are itemized, you **CAN DEDUCT** the following taxes:

- Real estate taxes (line 5). Include taxes you paid on property you own in any state that was not used for business. If you pay real estate taxes as part of your mortgage payments do not take a deduction for that amount. Deduct the taxes in the year the mortgage company actually paid them to the taxing authority.
- FICA tax (Social Security and Medicare) (line 6). You can deduct the FICA tax (Social Security and Medicare) withheld on your income by your employer. If you worked for more than one employer resulting in more than the maximum FICA tax being withheld, the excess amount claimed as Federal Income Tax Withheld on your federal return cannot be claimed as an itemized deduction on your Alabama return.
- Federal Self-Employment Taxes (line 6). You can deduct the Federal Self-Employment Tax you paid during the year 2024 for the tax year 2023 and/or prior years.

- Railroad Retirement Tax (line 7). You can deduct the railroad retirement tax you paid in 2024. Only your contribution to tier one railroad retirement is deductible as an itemized deduction.
- Other taxes (line 8). In addition to the above taxes, you can also deduct:
  - (a) City, County, and Occupational Tax, as shown on your W-2.
  - (b) State Unemployment Insurance Tax (S.U.I.). Employees were not required to pay S.U.I. Tax in 2024 since the full amount was paid by their employer. However, if S.U.I. Tax was paid to a state other than Alabama, it may be deducted.
  - (c) Federal gift taxes. Federal gift taxes are deductible only if you are the person making the gift and you paid the tax. (The person receiving the gift cannot claim this deduction even though he paid the tax.)
  - (d) Personal property taxes. This tax must be based on the value alone. For example, if part of the fee you paid for the registration of your car was based on the car's value and part was based on its weight, you can deduct only the part based on value.
  - (e) Generation-Skipping Transfer (GST) taxes. Generation-Skipping transfer taxes imposed on income distributions by 26 U.S.C. 2601 are deductible if you paid or accrued the taxes within the taxable year.

# Taxes You CANNOT Deduct include but are not limited to

- State income taxes. If you owe taxes to the State of Alabama, you may be entitled to a credit against the taxes you owe to the state of which you are a legal resident. See instructions for that state
- State and local sales taxes.
- Income tax you paid to a foreign country.
- Taxes you paid for another person.
- License fees (marriage, driver's, dog, hunting, pistol, etc.).
- Civil Service Retirement contributions (State or Federal).
- Federal excise tax on personal property, transportation, telephone, and gasoline.
- Customs duties.
- Gasoline tax.
- State utility taxes.
- Tax on liquor, beer, wine, cigarettes, and tobacco.
- Car inspection fees.
- Taxes you paid for your business or profession.
   (Use Schedule C, E, or F to deduct these busi-

- ness expenses.)
- Assessments for sidewalks or other improvements to your property.

## Lines 10a through 14

#### **Interest You Paid**

The interest you paid that can be claimed as an itemized deduction is limited in most cases to the same amount as currently allowable for federal purposes.

You should show on Schedule A interest you paid on nonbusiness items only. Whether your interest expense is treated as investment interest, personal interest, or business interest depends on how and when you used the loan proceeds.

Note: Personal interest is no longer deductible.

Complete and attach **Alabama Form 4952A** if you are claiming investment interest as an itemized deduction.

If you qualify for the mortgage interest credit on your federal return, the total interest you paid (before the credit) is deductible for Alabama purposes.

For further information describing the interest you may deduct, refer to federal instructions and publications.

## Lines 15 through 18

#### Gifts to Charity

Contributions are allowable as itemized deductions to the same extent as currently allowed for federal purposes. However, when determining any limitations, you **must** use adjusted gross income from Column B, line 12.

You can deduct what you gave to organizations that are religious, charitable, educational, scientific, or literary in purpose. You can also deduct what you gave to organizations that work to prevent cruelty to children or animals.

Note: See Federal Pub. 526 for more information

#### **Examples of these organizations are**

- Churches, temples, synagogues, Salvation Army, Red Cross, CARE, Goodwill Industries, United Way, Boy Scouts, Girl Scouts, Boys and Girls Clubs of America, etc.
- Fraternal orders if the gifts will be used for the purposes listed above.
- Veteran's and certain cultural groups.
- Nonprofit schools, hospitals, and organizations with the purpose of finding a cure for or helping people who have arthritis, asthma, birth defects, cancer, cerebral palsy, cystic fibrosis, diabetes, heart disease, hemophilia, mental illness or retardation, multiple sclerosis, muscular dystrophy, tuberculosis, etc.
- Federal, state, and local governments if the gifts are solely for public purposes.

If you contributed to a charitable organization and also received a benefit from it, you can deduct only the amount that is more than the benefit you received. If you do not know whether you can deduct what you gave to an organization, check with that organization or with the IRS.

#### **Contributions You MAY Deduct**

Contributions may be in cash (keep canceled checks, receipts, or other reliable written records showing the name of the organization and the date and amount given,) property, or out-of-pocket expenses you paid to do volunteer work for the kinds of organizations described above. If you drove to and from the volunteer work, you may take 14 cents a mile or the actual cost of gas and oil. Add parking and tolls to the amount you claim under either method. (But don't deduct any amounts that were repaid to you.)

# You MAY NOT Deduct as Contributions

- Travel expenses (including meals and lodging) while away from home unless there was no significant element of personal pleasure, recreation, or vacation in the travel.
- Political contributions.
- Dues, fees, or bills paid to country clubs, lodges, fraternal orders, or similar groups.
- Value of any benefit, such as food, entertainment, or merchandise that you received in connection with a contribution to a charitable organization.

**Example.** You paid \$100 to a charitable organization to attend a fundraising dinner. To figure the amount of your deductible charitable contribution, subtract the value of the dinner from the total amount you paid. If the value of the dinner was \$40, your deductible contribution is \$60.

- Cost of raffle, bingo, or lottery tickets.
- Cost of tuition.
- Value of your time or services.
- Value of blood given to a blood bank.
- The transfer of a future interest in tangible personal property (generally, until the entire interest has been transferred.)
- Gifts to:
  - a. Individuals.
  - b. Foreign organizations.
  - c. Groups that are run for personal profit.
  - **d.** Groups with the purpose of lobbying for changes in the laws.
  - **e.** Civic leagues, social and sports clubs, labor unions, and chambers of commerce.

**Record Keeping.** If you gave property, you should keep a receipt or written statement from the organization you gave the property to, or a reliable written record that shows the organization's name

and address, the date and location of the gift, and a description of the property. You should also keep reliable written records for each gift of property that include the following information:

- a. How you figured the property's value at the time it was given. (If the value was determined by an appraisal, you should also keep a signed copy of the appraisal.)
- b. The cost or other basis of the property if you must reduce it by any ordinary income or capital gain that would have resulted if the property had been sold at its fair market value.
- c. How you figured your deduction if you chose to reduce your deduction for gifts of capital gain property.
  - d. Any conditions attached to the gift.

Note: If your total deduction for gifts of property is over \$500, or if you gave less than your entire interest in the property, or you made a "qualified conservation contribution" under Federal Section 170(h), your records should contain additional information. See Federal Pub. 526 for details.

#### Line 15

Enter the total contributions you made in cash or by check (including out-of-pocket expenses).

#### Line 16

Enter the contributions of property. If you gave used items such as clothing or furniture, deduct their fair market value at the time you gave them. Fair market value is what a willing buyer would pay a willing seller when neither has to buy or sell and both are aware of the conditions of the sale. If the amount of your deduction is more than \$500, you must complete and attach Federal Form 8283, Noncash Charitable Contributions. If your total deduction is over \$5,000, you may also need appraisals of the values of the donated property. For this purpose, the "amount of your deduction" means your deduction BEFORE applying any income limitations that could result in a carryover of contributions. See Federal Form 8283 and its instructions for details.

#### Line 17

Enter any carryover of contributions that you were unable to deduct in an earlier year because it exceeded your adjusted gross income limit.

#### Line 19

#### **Qualified Long-term Care Coverage**

Premiums paid pursuant to a qualifying insurance contract for qualified long term care coverage paid by the taxpayer may be deducted on line 19. Qualified long-term care services include care for necessary diagnostic, preventive, therapeutic, and rehabilitative services and maintenance or personal care services which are required by a chronically ill individual in a qualified facility or services which are provided pursuant to a place of care prescribed by a licensed health care practitioner.

#### Line 20

# Miscellaneous Deductions Expenses NOT Subject to the 2% Limit

Most miscellaneous deductions cannot be deducted in full, but must be reduced by 2% of the Alabama adjusted gross income. The deductions which may be claimed on line 20 that are **NOT** subject to the 2% limit are as follows:

- Gambling losses to the extent of gambling winnings. Report gambling winnings on Form 40NR, page 2, Part I, line 8.
- Unrecovered investment in a pension.
- Impairment-related work expenses of a disabled person.

List the type and amount of each expense. Enter one total in the amount space for line 20.

#### Line 21

#### Proration of Above Amounts

The amounts shown in lines 1 through 20 should be the amounts for the entire period that the return covers. In most cases, these amounts will be the same as shown on your Federal return. Follow the instructions on lines 21 through 23 to determine the portion of these expenses that apply to your Alabama income.

## Lines 24a, b, and c

### **Casualty and Theft Losses**

A casualty or theft loss is determined in the same manner as determined on your federal return with the following exceptions:

- A nonresident of Alabama may deduct only those losses where the property was located in Alabama at the time of loss.
- The loss may be claimed only in the year during which the loss occurred or the theft was discovered.
- The loss on personal property must be reduced by 10% of the Alabama adjusted gross income as shown on Form 40NR, page 1, line 12, column C.

Use lines 24a, b, and c to report casualty or theft losses of Alabama property that is not a trade or business, income-producing, or rent or royalty property. Complete and attach **Federal Form 4684** to figure your loss. Enter on line 24a of Alabama Schedule A the amount of loss as shown on Section A line 15 or line 16 of Form 4684.

#### **Losses You MAY Deduct**

You may be able to deduct all or part of each loss caused by theft, vandalism, fire, storm, and car, boat, and other accidents or similar causes. You may also be able to deduct money you had in a financial institution but lost because of the insolvency or bankruptcy of the institution.

You may deduct nonbusiness casualty or theft

losses only to the extent that:

- **a.** the amount of **EACH** separate casualty or theft loss is more than \$100, and
- **b.** the total amount of **ALL** Alabama losses during the year is more than 10% of your adjusted gross income on Form 40NR, page 1, line 12, column C.

Special rules apply if you had both gains and losses from nonbusiness casualties or thefts. Get **Federal Form 4684** for details.

#### **Losses You MAY NOT Deduct**

- Money or property misplaced or lost.
- Breakage of china, glassware, furniture, and similar items under normal conditions.
- Progressive damage to property (buildings, clothes, trees, etc.) caused by termites, moths, other insects. or disease.

Use Schedule A line 26 to deduct the costs of proving that you had a property loss. (Examples of these costs are appraisal fees and photographs used to establish the amount of your loss.)

For more details, refer to federal instructions and publications.

### Lines 25 through 29

# Miscellaneous Deductions Expenses Subject to the 2% Limit

Most miscellaneous deductions cannot be deducted in full. You must subtract 2% of your Alabama adjusted gross income from the total. You figure the 2% limit on line 28.

A nonresident of Alabama should show on lines 25 through 29 only those expenses incurred in earning Alabama income.

Generally, the 2% limit applies to job expenses you paid for which you were not reimbursed (line 25). The limit also applies to certain expenses you paid to produce or collect taxable income (line 26). See the instructions for lines 25 and 26 for examples of expenses to deduct on these lines.

The 2% limit does not apply to certain other miscellaneous expenses that you may deduct. See the instructions for line 20 for examples of these expenses.

#### Line 25

Use this line to report Alabama job expenses you paid for which you were not reimbursed. In some cases, you must first fill out **Federal Form 2106**, Employee Business Expenses. Fill out Form 2106 if

- 1. You claim any travel, transportation, or meal expenses for your job; **OR**
- 2. Your employer paid you for any of your job expenses reportable on line 25.

If 1 or 2 above applies, enter the net deductible amount from **Federal Form 2106** on line 25 of Schedule A.

**Caution:** Federal Form 2106 must be adjusted to include only job expenses related to your Alabama source income.

If you do not have to fill out Form 2106, just list the type and amount of your expenses on the space provided on line 25. If you need more space, attach a statement showing the type and amount of the expense. Enter one total in the amount space on line 25.

Examples of expenses to include on line 25 are:

- Travel, transportation, or meal expense. (Note: If you have any of these expenses, you must use Federal Form 2106 for all your job expenses.)
- Union dues.
- Safety equipment, small tools, and supplies you used in your job.
- Uniforms your employer said you must have and which you may not usually wear away from work.
- Protective clothing required in your work such as hard hats, safety shoes, and glasses.
- Physical examinations your employer said you must have.
- Dues to professional organizations and chambers of commerce.
- Subscriptions to professional journals.
- Fees to employment agencies and job search expenses in your present occupation.
- Education expenses you paid that were required by your employer, or by law or regulations, to keep your salary or job. In general, you may include the cost of keeping or improving skills you must have in your job. For more details, see Federal Pub. 508, Educational Expenses. Some educational expenses are not deductible. See Expenses You MAY NOT Deduct.
- Business use of part of your home, but ONLY if you use that part exclusively and on a regular basis in your work and for the convenience of your employer. For details, including limits that apply, see Federal Pub. 587, Business Use of Your Home.
- Deduction for repayment of amounts under a claim of right if \$3,000 or less.

#### Line 26

Use this line for amounts you paid for the production or collection of taxable income; for the management, conservation, or maintenance of property held for the production of taxable income; or in connection with the determination, collection, or refund of any tax. List the type and amount of each expense in the space provided on line 26. If you need more space, attach a statement showing the type and amount of each expense. Enter one total in the amount space for line 26. Examples of these expenses are:

- Tax return preparation fee.
- Safe deposit box rental.

- Certain legal and accounting fees.
- Clerical help and office rent.
- Custodial (e.g., trust account) fees.
- Your share of the investment expenses of a regulated investment company.
- Certain losses on nonfederally insured deposits in an insolvent or bankrupt financial institution.

For more information (including limits on the amount you can deduct).

#### **Expenses You MAY NOT Deduct**

Some expenses are not deductible at all. Examples are:

- Political contributions.
- Personal legal expenses.
- Lost or misplaced cash or property (but see Casualty and Theft Losses.)
- Expenses for meals during regular or extra work hours.
- The cost of entertaining friends.
- Expenses of going to or from work.
- Education that you need to meet minimum requirements for your job or that will qualify you for a new occupation.
- Expenses of:
  - a. Travel as a form of education.
  - Attending a seminar, convention, or similar meeting unless it is related to your employment.
- Fines and penalties.

Note: Excess deductions from decedent's estate and irrevocable trust cannot be claimed. See Code of Alabama 40-18-25(4)

# Instructions For Schedule B Interest and Dividend Income

### Purpose of Schedule

Use Schedule B if you are filing Form 40NR and had more than \$1,500 in interest and dividend income in 2024.

**Mutual Fund.** If you received a 1099-DIV, or 1099-INT, or Substitute Statement from a mutual fund or brokerage firm, you must include the total interest or dividends shown on that form on Schedule B, line 1.

Nonresidents are required to report interest or dividend income with an Alabama business legal jurisdiction in Schedule B, Column C (Regulation 810-3-14-.05). All other personal interest or dividend income received in 2024 that would be taxable to a resident of Alabama should be included in the total adjusted gross income from all sources.

#### Line 1

Report on line 1 the total interest and dividends you received in 2024. This does not include interest reported on your Schedule K-1.

#### Lines 2 and 3

A resident of Alabama is not taxed on interest received from the following sources:

- 1. Obligations of the United States or any of its possessions.
- 2. Obligations of the State of Alabama.
- 3. Obligations of county, municipality or other subdivision of Alabama.

If you received income from any of these sources, list the source and amount(s) on lines 2a through 2d. Add the amounts on these lines and enter the total on line 3.

# Instructions For Schedule D Gain or (Loss) From Sale of Real Estate, Stocks, Bonds, Etc.

### Purpose of Schedule

Use Schedule D (Form 40NR) to report the sale or exchange of real estate, stocks, bonds, and other assets.

**Mutual Fund.** If you received a mutual fund or brokerage statement reporting capital or ordinary gains, you must include these amounts on Schedule D. on line 1.

The gain or profit from any sale, exchange, or other disposition by a nonresident of real or tangible property located in Alabama is taxable even though it is not connected with a business carried on in this state.

The gain or (loss) realized from the disposition of property located outside of Alabama is not taxable to a nonresident, but the gain or (loss) must be included in the total adjusted gross income from all sources in order to compute the ratio of Alabama adjusted gross income to total adjusted gross income from all sources.

The gain or profit of a nonresident from the sale, exchange, or other disposition of intangible personal property including stocks, bonds, and other securities, is ordinarily not taxable and should not be included in gross income except to the extent that such intangible personal property has acquired a business legal jurisdiction in Alabama. Likewise, losses sustained from the sale, exchange, or other disposition of such property are not deductible except to the extent that they are losses incurred in a business carried on within Alabama by the nonresident taxpayer.

Gain from Sale of Personal Residence. If you sold your personal residence, any gain realized is taxable to the same extent as reported on your fed-

eral return. If the personal residence was not located in Alabama, the gain should be reported in Column B only. If the personal residence was located in Alabama, the gain should be reported in Columns B and C. A loss sustained on the sale of a personal residence is **NOT** deductible.

If a taxpayer elects to determine gain under 26 USC 1033 (relating to involuntary conversions), the amount of gain recognized for Alabama purposes shall be determined in accordance with the same federal statute.

#### Line 1

Enter on line 1, the total gain or (loss) from the sale of all assets not subject to Alabama tax.

#### Line 2

The gain from the sale of all Alabama assets should be reported in detail in Columns a through f. If more space is needed, use separate sheets with identical Column headings.

# Instructions For Schedule E Supplemental Income

### Part I Lines 1 through 5

#### **Rents and Royalties**

If you received rent from property owned or controlled by you, or royalties from copyrights, mineral leases and similar rights, report the total amount received on Schedule E lines 1 through 5. If property other than cash was received as rent, its fair market value should be reported.

A reasonable allowance for the exhaustion, wear and tear, and obsolescence of property used in a trade or business, or of property held by the taxpayer for the production of income, shall be allowable as a depreciation deduction. The allowance does not apply to inventories or stock-in-trade nor to land apart from the improvements or physical development added to it. Federal 179 Depreciation Expense allowed by 26 U.S.C §179 is allowable depreciation for Alabama purposes.

The total net gain from all rents and royalties from sources outside Alabama should be shown on line 1. Income from rents and royalties from property located in Alabama should be detailed in Columns 2a through 2e. If more space is needed, use separate sheets with identical column headings.

The net gain or (loss) from all items listed in lines 1 through 4 should be entered on line 5.

#### Part II Lines 6 and 7

# Partnerships, Estates, Trusts, S Corporations

Use lines 6 and 7 to report income you received from partnerships, estates, trusts, and S corporations. Alabama taxes income from these sources only to the extent the income was earned in Alabama.

List the income you received from these sources on lines 6a through 6c. Show the name, address, and FEIN of each partnership, estate, trust, etc. Report the total income received from these sources in Column B and only the income earned from Alabama sources in Column C.

Partnerships. If you are a partner of a partnership doing business in Alabama, you should receive an Alabama Schedule K-1 Form 65 from the partnership. Report your share of the income (whether you received it or not) or net loss (not to exceed your basis) of the partnership in Part II. A nonresident must pay tax on his share of Alabama income from the partnership. Beginning with the 2001 tax year, Alabama law required composite filing for all partnerships with nonresident members. In addition to reporting your share of the partnership's profit or loss on Alabama Schedule E, any composite payments made on your behalf should be shown on Schedule CP. Schedule CP, Section B, line 1 will be entered on Form 40NR, page 1, line 23.

**Estates and Trusts.** Nonresidents are taxed on income from estates and trusts only to the extent that the income was earned in Alabama. The administrator, executor, or trustee should advise you of the amount to report.

**S Corporations.** An "Alabama S Corporation" means any domestic corporation or foreign corporation qualified to do business or doing business in Alabama which has in effect an election to be an S corporation under 26 U.S.C. Section 1362.

If you are a shareholder of an Alabama S corporation, you should receive an **Alabama Schedule K-1 (Form 20S)** from the S corporation. Report your share of the income (whether you received it or not) or net loss (**not to exceed your basis**) of the corporation in Part II. A nonresident **must** pay tax on his share of an Alabama S corporation's income.

If you claim credit for taxes paid by an S corporation on your behalf, enter this amount on Schedule CP. Schedule CP, Section B, line 1 will be entered on Form 40NR, page 1, line 23.

The net gain or (loss) from all items listed in lines 6a through 6c should be entered on line 7. Also include these amounts in summary on line 8 of Part III. See Schedule K-1 65 and Schedule K-1 20S instructions for more information.

Note: A loss from an irrevocable trust cannot be claimed on Schedule E part II. See administrative rule 810-3-25-.05(8)(b)

# Tax Table (Form 40NR)

### **Based on Taxable Income**

This tax table is based on the taxable income shown on line 18 of Form 40NR and the filing status you checked on lines 1, 2, 3, or 4 of your return.

#### **EXAMPLE:**

Mr. and Mrs. Brown are filing a joint return and checked box 2 on their return. Their taxable income on line 18 of Form 40NR is \$23,360. First, they find the \$23,300 - \$23,400 income line. Next, they find the column for married filing jointly and read down the column. The amount shown where the income line and the filing status column meet is \$1,088. This is the amount they must write on line 19 of Form 40NR.

At least	But less than	Single  * Married filing sepa- rately  * Head of family	Married filing jointly
		Your	tax is-
\$23,	,000		
23,000	23,100	1,113	1,073
23,100	23,200	1,118	1,078
23,200	23,300	1,123	1,083
23,300	23,400	1,128	(1,088
23.400	23.500	1.133	1.093

If taxable income	is –	And yo	ou are —	If taxable income	is –	And yo	u are —	If taxable income	is –	And yo	u are —	If taxable income	is –	And yo	u are —
At least	But less than	Single  * Married filing sepa- rately  Head of family	Married filing jointly	At least	But less than	Single  * Married filing sepa- rately  * Head of family	Married filing jointly	At least	But less than	Single  * Married filing sepa- rately  Head of family	Married filing jointly	At least	But less than	Single  * Married filing sepa- rately  * Head of family	Married filing jointly
Under	\$1,000		<u> </u>	4,0	000	100.0	ux 10	8,0	000		<u> </u>	12	,000	100.0	un 10
0 50 100 200 300 400	50 100 200 300 400 500	0 1 3 5 7 9	0 1 3 5 7 9	4,000 4,100 4,200 4,300 4,400	4,100 4,200 4,300 4,400 4,500	163 168 173 178 183	142 146 150 154 158	8,000 8,100 8,200 8,300 8,400	8,100 8,200 8,300 8,400 8,500	363 368 373 378 383	323 328 333 338 343	12,000 12,100 12,200 12,300 12,400	12,100 12,200 12,300 12,400 12,500	563 568 573 578 583	523 528 533 538 543
500 600 700 800 900	600 700 800 900 1,000	12 16 20 24 28	11 13 15 17 19	4,500 4,600 4,700 4,800 4,900	4,600 4,700 4,800 4,900 5,000	188 193 198 203 208	162 166 170 174 178	8,500 8,600 8,700 8,800 8,900	8,600 8,700 8,800 8,900 9,000	388 393 398 403 408	348 353 358 363 368	12,500 12,600 12,700 12,800 12,900	12,600 12,700 12,800 12,900 13,000	588 593 598 603 608	548 553 558 563 568
1,000	1,100	32	22	5,000	5,100	213	182	9,000	9,100	413	373	13,000	,000 13,100	613	573
1,100 1,200 1,300 1,400	1,700 1,200 1,300 1,400 1,500	36 40 44 48	26 30 34 38	5,000 5,100 5,200 5,300 5,400	5,200 5,300 5,400 5,500	218 218 223 228 233	186 190 194 198	9,100 9,200 9,300 9,400	9,200 9,300 9,400 9,500	418 423 428 433	378 383 388 393	13,100 13,100 13,200 13,300 13,400	13,200 13,300 13,400 13,500	618 623 628 633	573 578 583 588 593
1,500 1,600 1,700 1,800 1,900	1,600 1,700 1,800 1,900 2,000	52 56 60 64 68	42 46 50 54 58	5,500 5,600 5,700 5,800 5,900	5,600 5,700 5,800 5,900 6,000	238 243 248 253 258	202 206 210 214 218	9,500 9,600 9,700 9,800 9,900	9,600 9,700 9,800 9,900 10,000	438 443 448 453 458	398 403 408 413 418	13,500 13,600 13,700 13,800 13,900	13,600 13,700 13,800 13,900 14,000	638 643 648 653 658	598 603 608 613 618
2,000	2,100	72	62	$\frac{6,000}{6,000}$	6,100	263	223	10,000	10,100	463	423	14,000	,000 14,100	663	623
2,100 2,100 2,200 2,300 2,400	2,200 2,300 2,400 2,500	76 80 84 88	66 70 74 78	6,100 6,200 6,300 6,400	6,200 6,300 6,400 6,500	268 273 278 283	228 233 238 243	10,100 10,200 10,300 10,400	10,200 10,300 10,400 10,500	468 473 478 483	428 433 438 443	14,100 14,200 14,300 14,400	14,200 14,300 14,400 14,500	668 673 678 683	628 633 638 643
2,500 2,600 2,700 2,800 2,900	2,600 2,700 2,800 2,900 3,000	92 96 100 104 108	82 86 90 94 98	6,500 6,600 6,700 6,800 6,900	6,600 6,700 6,800 6,900 7,000	288 293 298 303 308	248 253 258 263 268	10,500 10,600 10,700 10,800 10,900	10,600 10,700 10,800 10,900 11,000	488 493 498 503 508	448 453 458 463 468	14,500 14,600 14,700 14,800 14,900	14,600 14,700 14,800 14,900 15,000	688 693 698 703 708	648 653 658 663 668
3,000	3,100	113	102	$\frac{7,0}{7,000}$	7,100	313	273	11,000	11,100	513	473	15,000	,000 15,100	713	673
3,100 3,200 3,300 3,400	3,200 3,300 3,400 3,500	118 123 128 133	106 110 114 118	7,000 7,100 7,200 7,300 7,400	7,100 7,200 7,300 7,400 7,500	318 323 328 333	278 278 283 288 293	11,100 11,200 11,300 11,400	11,200 11,300 11,400 11,500	518 523 528 533	473 478 483 488 493	15,100 15,100 15,200 15,300 15,400	15,100 15,200 15,300 15,400 15,500	713 718 723 728 733	678 683 688 693
3,500 3,600 3,700 3,800 3,900	3,600 3,700 3,800 3,900 4,000	138 143 148 153 158	122 126 130 134 138	7,500 7,600 7,700 7,800 7,900	7,600 7,700 7,800 7,900 8,000	338 343 348 353 358	298 303 308 313 318	11,500 11,600 11,700 11,800 11,900	11,600 11,700 11,800 11,900 12,000	538 543 548 553 558	498 503 508 513 518	15,500 15,600 15,700 15,800 15,900	15,600 15,700 15,800 15,900 16,000	738 743 748 753 758	698 703 708 713 718

Tax Ta	ible – Ca	ntinued		l If		T		l If				l If		T	
taxable income	is —	And yo	ou are —	taxable income	is –	And yo	ou are —	taxable income	is –	And yo	ou are —	taxable income	is –	And yo	ou are –
At least	But less than	Single  * Married filing sepa- rately  Head of family  Your t	Married filing jointly	At least	But less than	Single  * Married filing sepa- rately  Head of family  Your t	Married filing jointly	At least	But less than	Single  * Married filing sepa- rately  Head of family  Your t	Married filing jointly	At least	But less than	Single  * Married filing sepa- rately  Head of family  Your t	Married filing jointly
16,	000			21,	000			26,	000			31	,000		
16,000 16,100 16,200 16,300 16,400	16,100 16,200 16,300 16,400 16,500	763 768 773 778 783	723 728 733 738 743	21,000 21,100 21,200 21,300 21,400	21,100 21,200 21,300 21,400 21,500	1,013 1,018 1,023 1,028 1,033	973 978 983 988 993	26,000 26,100 26,200 26,300 26,400	26,100 26,200 26,300 26,400 26,500	1,263 1,268 1,273 1,278 1,283	1,223 1,228 1,233 1,238 1,243	31,000 31,100 31,200 31,300 31,400	31,100 31,200 31,300 31,400 31,500	1,513 1,518 1,523 1,528 1,533	1,473 1,478 1,483 1,488 1,493
16,500 16,600 16,700 16,800 16,900	16,600 16,700 16,800 16,900 17,000	788 793 798 803 808	748 753 758 763 768	21,500 21,600 21,700 21,800 21,900	21,600 21,700 21,800 21,900 22,000	1,038 1,043 1,048 1,053 1,058	998 1,003 1,008 1,013 1,018	26,500 26,600 26,700 26,800 26,900	26,600 26,700 26,800 26,900 27,000	1,288 1,293 1,298 1,303 1,308	1,248 1,253 1,258 1,263 1,268	31,500 31,600 31,700 31,800 31,900	31,600 31,700 31,800 31,900 32,000	1,538 1,543 1,548 1,553 1,558	1,498 1,503 1,508 1,513 1,518
17,000	17,100	813	773	22,000	22,100	1,063	1,023	27,000	27,100	1,313	1,273	32,000	32,100	1,563	1,523
17,000 17,100 17,200 17,300 17,400	17,100 17,200 17,300 17,400 17,500	818 823 828 833	778 778 783 788 793	22,100 22,100 22,200 22,300 22,400	22,100 22,200 22,300 22,400 22,500	1,063 1,068 1,073 1,078 1,083	1,023 1,028 1,033 1,038 1,043	27,000 27,100 27,200 27,300 27,400	27,100 27,200 27,300 27,400 27,500	1,318 1,323 1,328 1,333	1,278 1,283 1,288 1,293	32,100 32,200 32,300 32,400	32,200 32,300 32,400 32,500	1,568 1,573 1,578 1,583	1,528 1,533 1,538 1,543
17,500 17,600 17,700 17,800 17,900	17,600 17,700 17,800 17,900 18,000	838 843 848 853 858	798 803 808 813 818	22,500 22,600 22,700 22,800 22,900	22,600 22,700 22,800 22,900 23,000	1,088 1,093 1,098 1,103 1,108	1,048 1,053 1,058 1,063 1,068	27,500 27,600 27,700 27,800 27,900	27,600 27,700 27,800 27,900 28,000	1,338 1,343 1,348 1,353 1,358	1,298 1,303 1,308 1,313 1,318	32,500 32,600 32,700 32,800 32,900	32,600 32,700 32,800 32,900 33,000	1,588 1,593 1,598 1,603 1,608	1,548 1,553 1,558 1,563 1,568
	000	030	010		000	1,100	1,000		000	1,000	1,510		,000	1,000	1,500
18,000 18,100 18,200 18,300 18,400	18,100 18,200 18,300 18,400 18,500	863 868 873 878 883	823 828 833 838 843	23,000 23,100 23,200 23,300 23,400	23,100 23,200 23,300 23,400 23,500	1,113 1,118 1,123 1,128 1,133	1,073 1,078 1,083 1,088 1,093	28,000 28,100 28,200 28,300 28,400	28,100 28,200 28,300 28,400 28,500	1,363 1,368 1,373 1,378 1,383	1,323 1,328 1,333 1,338 1,343	33,000 33,100 33,200 33,300 33,400	33,100 33,200 33,300 33,400 33,500	1,613 1,618 1,623 1,628 1,633	1,573 1,578 1,583 1,588 1,593
18,500 18,600 18,700 18,800 18,900	18,600 18,700 18,800 18,900 19,000	888 893 898 903 908	848 853 858 863 868	23,500 23,600 23,700 23,800 23,900	23,600 23,700 23,800 23,900 24,000	1,138 1,143 1,148 1,153 1,158	1,098 1,103 1,108 1,113 1,118	28,500 28,600 28,700 28,800 28,900	28,600 28,700 28,800 28,900 29,000	1,388 1,393 1,398 1,403 1,408	1,348 1,353 1,358 1,363 1,368	33,500 33,600 33,700 33,800 33,900	33,600 33,700 33,800 33,900 34,000	1,638 1,643 1,648 1,653 1,658	1,598 1,603 1,608 1,613 1,618
19,000	19,100	913	873	24,000	24,100	1,163	1,123	29,000	29,100	1,413	1,373	34,000	34,100	1,663	1,623
19,100 19,200 19,300 19,400	19,200 19,300 19,400 19,500	918 923 928 933	878 883 888 893	24,100 24,200 24,300 24,400	24,200 24,300 24,400 24,500	1,168 1,173 1,178 1,183	1,128 1,133 1,138 1,143	29,100 29,200 29,300 29,400	29,200 29,300 29,400 29,500	1,418 1,423 1,428 1,433	1,378 1,383 1,388 1,393	34,100 34,200 34,300 34,400	34,200 34,300 34,400 34,500	1,668 1,673 1,678 1,683	1,628 1,633 1,638 1,643
19,500 19,600 19,700 19,800 19,900 20,	19,600 19,700 19,800 19,900 20,000	938 943 948 953 958	898 903 908 913 918	24,500 24,600 24,700 24,800 24,900	24,600 24,700 24,800 24,900 25,000	1,188 1,193 1,198 1,203 1,208	1,148 1,153 1,158 1,163 1,168	29,500 29,600 29,700 29,800 29,900	29,600 29,700 29,800 29,900 30,000	1,438 1,443 1,448 1,453 1,458	1,398 1,403 1,408 1,413 1,418	34,500 34,600 34,700 34,800 34,900	34,600 34,700 34,800 34,900 35,000	1,688 1,693 1,698 1,703 1,708	1,648 1,653 1,658 1,663 1,668
20,000 20,100 20,200 20,300 20,400	20,100 20,200 20,300 20,400 20,500	963 968 973 978 983	923 928 933 938 943	25,000 25,100 25,200 25,300 25,400	25,100 25,200 25,300 25,400 25,500	1,213 1,218 1,223 1,228 1,233	1,173 1,178 1,183 1,188 1,193	30,000 30,100 30,200 30,300 30,400	30,100 30,200 30,300 30,400 30,500	1,463 1,468 1,473 1,478 1,483	1,423 1,428 1,433 1,438 1,443	35,000 35,100 35,200 35,300 35,400	35,100 35,200 35,300 35,400 35,500	1,713 1,718 1,723 1,728 1,733	1,673 1,678 1,683 1,688 1,693
20,500 20,600 20,700 20,800 20,900	20,600 20,700 20,800 20,900 21,000	988 993 998 1,003 1,008	948 953 958 963 968	25,500 25,600 25,700 25,800 25,900	25,600 25,700 25,800 25,900 26,000	1,238 1,243 1,248 1,253 1,258	1,198 1,203 1,208 1,213 1,218	30,500 30,600 30,700 30,800 30,900	30,600 30,700 30,800 30,900 31,000	1,488 1,493 1,498 1,503 1,508	1,448 1,453 1,458 1,463 1,468	35,500 35,600 35,700 35,800 35,900	35,600 35,700 35,800 35,900 36,000	1,738 1,743 1,748 1,753 1,758	1,698 1,703 1,708 1,713 1,718

If taxable income	<b>able –</b> <i>Co</i> is –		ou are —	If taxable income	is –	And yo	ou are —	If taxable income	is –	And yo	ou are —	If taxable income	is –	And yo	ou are —
At least	But less than	Single  * Married filing separately  * Head of family	Married filing jointly	At least	But less than	Single  * Married filing separately  * Head of family	Married filing jointly	At least	But less than	Single  * Married filing separately  * Head of family	Married filing jointly	At least	But less than	Single  * Married filing sepa- rately  * Head of family	Married filing jointly
36	,000	Tourt	ax 13 —	41	000	Tourt	<u> </u>	46	,000	Tourt	<u> </u>	51	,000	Tour	.ax 13 —
36,000 36,100 36,200 36,300 36,400	36,100 36,200 36,300 36,400 36,500	1,763 1,768 1,773 1,778 1,783	1,723 1,728 1,733 1,738 1,743	41,000 41,100 41,200 41,300 41,400	41,100 41,200 41,300 41,400 41,500	2,013 2,018 2,023 2,028 2,033	1,973 1,978 1,983 1,988 1,993	46,000 46,100 46,200 46,300 46,400	46,100 46,200 46,300 46,400 46,500	2,263 2,268 2,273 2,278 2,283	2,223 2,228 2,233 2,238 2,243	51,000 51,100 51,200 51,300 51,400	51,100 51,200 51,300 51,400 51,500	2,513 2,518 2,523 2,528 2,533	2,473 2,478 2,483 2,488 2,493
36,500 36,600 36,700 36,800 36,900	36,600 36,700 36,800 36,900 37,000	1,788 1,793 1,798 1,803 1,808	1,748 1,753 1,758 1,763 1,768	41,500 41,600 41,700 41,800 41,900	41,600 41,700 41,800 41,900 42,000	2,038 2,043 2,048 2,053 2,058	1,998 2,003 2,008 2,013 2,018	46,500 46,600 46,700 46,800 46,900	46,600 46,700 46,800 46,900 47,000	2,288 2,293 2,298 2,303 2,308	2,248 2,253 2,258 2,263 2,268	51,500 51,600 51,700 51,800 51,900	51,600 51,700 51,800 51,900 52,000	2,538 2,543 2,548 2,553 2,558	2,498 2,503 2,508 2,513 2,518
37,000	,000 37,100	1,813	1,773	42,000	42,100	2,063	2,023	47,000	,000 47,100	2,313	2,273	52,000	52,100	2,563	2,523
37,100 37,200 37,300 37,400	37,100 37,200 37,300 37,400 37,500	1,818 1,823 1,828 1,833	1,778 1,783 1,788 1,793	42,100 42,200 42,300 42,400	42,200 42,300 42,400 42,500	2,068 2,073 2,078 2,083	2,028 2,033 2,038 2,043	47,100 47,200 47,300 47,400	47,100 47,200 47,300 47,400 47,500	2,318 2,323 2,328 2,333	2,278 2,283 2,288 2,293	52,100 52,200 52,300 52,400	52,100 52,200 52,300 52,400 52,500	2,568 2,573 2,578 2,583	2,528 2,533 2,538 2,543
37,500 37,600 37,700 37,800 37,900	37,600 37,700 37,800 37,900 38,000	1,838 1,843 1,848 1,853 1,858	1,798 1,803 1,808 1,813 1,818	42,500 42,600 42,700 42,800 42,900	42,600 42,700 42,800 42,900 43,000	2,088 2,093 2,098 2,103 2,108	2,048 2,053 2,058 2,063 2,068	47,500 47,600 47,700 47,800 47,900	47,600 47,700 47,800 47,900 48,000	2,338 2,343 2,348 2,353 2,358	2,298 2,303 2,308 2,313 2,318	52,500 52,600 52,700 52,800 52,900	52,600 52,700 52,800 52,900 53,000	2,588 2,593 2,598 2,603 2,608	2,548 2,553 2,558 2,563 2,568
	,000				000				,000				,000		
38,000 38,100 38,200 38,300 38,400	38,100 38,200 38,300 38,400 38,500	1,863 1,868 1,873 1,878 1,883	1,823 1,828 1,833 1,838 1,843	43,000 43,100 43,200 43,300 43,400	43,100 43,200 43,300 43,400 43,500	2,113 2,118 2,123 2,128 2,133	2,073 2,078 2,083 2,088 2,093	48,000 48,100 48,200 48,300 48,400	48,100 48,200 48,300 48,400 48,500	2,363 2,368 2,373 2,378 2,383	2,323 2,328 2,333 2,338 2,343	53,000 53,100 53,200 53,300 53,400	53,100 53,200 53,300 53,400 53,500	2,613 2,618 2,623 2,628 2,633	2,573 2,578 2,583 2,588 2,593
38,500 38,600 38,700 38,800 38,900	38,600 38,700 38,800 38,900 39,000	1,888 1,893 1,898 1,903 1,908	1,848 1,853 1,858 1,863 1,868	43,500 43,600 43,700 43,800 43,900	43,600 43,700 43,800 43,900 44,000	2,138 2,143 2,148 2,153 2,158	2,098 2,103 2,108 2,113 2,118	48,500 48,600 48,700 48,800 48,900	48,600 48,700 48,800 48,900 49,000	2,388 2,393 2,398 2,403 2,408	2,348 2,353 2,358 2,363 2,368	53,500 53,600 53,700 53,800 53,900	53,600 53,700 53,800 53,900 54,000	2,638 2,643 2,648 2,653 2,658	2,598 2,603 2,608 2,613 2,618
39,000	,000 39,100	1,913	1,873	44,000	44,100	2,163	2,123	49,000	,000 49,100	2,413	2,373	54,000	,000 54,100	2,663	2,623
39,100 39,200 39,300 39,400	39,200 39,300 39,400 39,500	1,918 1,923 1,928 1,933	1,878 1,883 1,888 1,893	44,100 44,200 44,300 44,400	44,200 44,300 44,400 44,500	2,168 2,173 2,178 2,178 2,183	2,128 2,133 2,138 2,143	49,100 49,200 49,300 49,400	49,200 49,300 49,400 49,500	2,418 2,423 2,428 2,433	2,378 2,383 2,388 2,393	54,100 54,200 54,300 54,400	54,200 54,300 54,400 54,500	2,668 2,673 2,678 2,683	2,628 2,633 2,638 2,643
39,500 39,600 39,700 39,800 39,900	39,600 39,700 39,800 39,900 40,000	1,938 1,943 1,948 1,953 1,958	1,898 1,903 1,908 1,913 1,918	44,500 44,600 44,700 44,800 44,900	44,600 44,700 44,800 44,900 45,000	2,188 2,193 2,198 2,203 2,208	2,148 2,153 2,158 2,163 2,168	49,500 49,600 49,700 49,800 49,900	49,600 49,700 49,800 49,900 50,000	2,438 2,443 2,448 2,453 2,458	2,398 2,403 2,408 2,413 2,418	54,500 54,600 54,700 54,800 54,900	54,600 54,700 54,800 54,900 55,000	2,688 2,693 2,698 2,703 2,708	2,648 2,653 2,658 2,663 2,668
40,000	,000 40,100	1,963	1,923	45,000	45,100	2,213	2,173	50,000	,000 50,100	2,463	2,423	55,000	,000 55,100	2,713	2,673
40,100 40,100 40,200 40,300 40,400	40,200 40,300 40,400 40,500	1,968 1,973 1,978 1,983	1,928 1,933 1,938 1,943	45,100 45,200 45,300 45,400	45,200 45,300 45,400 45,500	2,218 2,223 2,228 2,233	2,173 2,178 2,183 2,188 2,193	50,000 50,100 50,200 50,300 50,400	50,100 50,200 50,300 50,400 50,500	2,468 2,473 2,478 2,483	2,428 2,433 2,438 2,443	55,100 55,200 55,300 55,400	55,200 55,300 55,400 55,500	2,718 2,718 2,723 2,728 2,733	2,678 2,683 2,688 2,693
40,500 40,600 40,700 40,800 40,900	40,600 40,700 40,800 40,900 41,000	1,988 1,993 1,998 2,003 2,008	1,948 1,953 1,958 1,963 1,968	45,500 45,600 45,700 45,800 45,900	45,600 45,700 45,800 45,900 46,000	2,238 2,243 2,248 2,253 2,258	2,198 2,203 2,208 2,213 2,218	50,500 50,600 50,700 50,800 50,900	50,600 50,700 50,800 50,900 51,000	2,488 2,493 2,498 2,503 2,508	2,448 2,453 2,458 2,463 2,468	55,500 55,600 55,700 55,800 55,900	55,600 55,700 55,800 55,900 56,000	2,738 2,743 2,748 2,753 2,758	2,698 2,703 2,708 2,713 2,718

lax la	<b>ble –</b> <i>Ca</i>	ontinued 		If				If				l If			
taxable income	is —	And yo	u are –	taxable income	is —	And yo	ou are —	taxable income	is –	And yo	ou are –	taxable income	is —	And yo	ou are –
At least	But less than	Single  * Married filing sepa- rately  Head of family  Your t	Married filing jointly	At least	But less than	Single  * Married filing sepa- rately  Head of family  Your t	Married filing jointly	At least	But less than	Single  * Married filing sepa- rately  Head of family  Your t	Married filing jointly	At least	But less than	Single  * Married filing sepa- rately  * Head of family Your t	Married filing jointly
56,	000			61	,000			66	000			71	,000		
56,000	56,100	2,763	2,723	61,000	61,100	3,013	2,973	66,000	66,100	3,263	3,223	71,000	71,100	3,513	3,473
56,100	56,200	2,768	2,728	61,100	61,200	3,018	2,978	66,100	66,200	3,268	3,228	71,100	71,200	3,518	3,478
56,200	56,300	2,773	2,733	61,200	61,300	3,023	2,983	66,200	66,300	3,273	3,233	71,200	71,300	3,523	3,483
56,300	56,400	2,778	2,738	61,300	61,400	3,028	2,988	66,300	66,400	3,278	3,238	71,300	71,400	3,528	3,488
56,400	56,500	2,783	2,743	61,400	61,500	3,033	2,993	66,400	66,500	3,283	3,243	71,400	71,500	3,533	3,493
56,500	56,600	2,788	2,748	61,500	61,600	3,038	2,998	66,500	66,600	3,288	3,248	71,500	71,600	3,538	3,498
56,600	56,700	2,793	2,753	61,600	61,700	3,043	3,003	66,600	66,700	3,293	3,253	71,600	71,700	3,543	3,503
56,700	56,800	2,798	2,758	61,700	61,800	3,048	3,008	66,700	66,800	3,298	3,258	71,700	71,800	3,548	3,508
56,800	56,900	2,803	2,763	61,800	61,900	3,053	3,013	66,800	66,900	3,303	3,263	71,800	71,900	3,553	3,513
56,900	57,000	2,808	2,768	61,900	62,000	3,058	3,018	66,900	67,000	3,308	3,268	71,900	72,000	3,558	3,518
57,000	57,100	2,813	2,773	62,000	62,100	3,063	3,023	67,000	67,100	3,313	3,273	72,000	72,100	3,563	3,523
57,100	57,200	2,818	2,778	62,100	62,200	3,068	3,028	67,100	67,200	3,318	3,278	72,100	72,200	3,568	3,528
57,200	57,300	2,823	2,783	62,200	62,300	3,073	3,033	67,200	67,300	3,323	3,283	72,200	72,300	3,573	3,533
57,300	57,400	2,828	2,788	62,300	62,400	3,078	3,038	67,300	67,400	3,328	3,288	72,300	72,400	3,578	3,538
57,400	57,500	2,833	2,793	62,400	62,500	3,083	3,043	67,400	67,500	3,333	3,293	72,400	72,500	3,583	3,543
57,500	57,600	2,838	2,798	62,500	62,600	3,088	3,048	67,500	67,600	3,338	3,298	72,500	72,600	3,588	3,548
57,600	57,700	2,843	2,803	62,600	62,700	3,093	3,053	67,600	67,700	3,343	3,303	72,600	72,700	3,593	3,553
57,700	57,800	2,848	2,808	62,700	62,800	3,098	3,058	67,700	67,800	3,348	3,308	72,700	72,800	3,598	3,558
57,800	57,900	2,853	2,813	62,800	62,900	3,103	3,063	67,800	67,900	3,353	3,313	72,800	72,900	3,603	3,563
57,900	58,000	2,858	2,818	62,900	63,000	3,108	3,068	67,900	68,000	3,358	3,318	72,900	73,000	3,608	3,568
	000				,000				000				,000		
58,000	58,100	2,863	2,823	63,000	63,100	3,113	3,073	68,000	68,100	3,363	3,323	73,000	73,100	3,613	3,573
58,100	58,200	2,868	2,828	63,100	63,200	3,118	3,078	68,100	68,200	3,368	3,328	73,100	73,200	3,618	3,578
58,200	58,300	2,873	2,833	63,200	63,300	3,123	3,083	68,200	68,300	3,373	3,333	73,200	73,300	3,623	3,583
58,300	58,400	2,878	2,838	63,300	63,400	3,128	3,088	68,300	68,400	3,378	3,338	73,300	73,400	3,628	3,588
58,400	58,500	2,883	2,843	63,400	63,500	3,133	3,093	68,400	68,500	3,383	3,343	73,400	73,500	3,633	3,593
58,500	58,600	2,888	2,848	63,500	63,600	3,138	3,098	68,500	68,600	3,388	3,348	73,500	73,600	3,638	3,598
58,600	58,700	2,893	2,853	63,600	63,700	3,143	3,103	68,600	68,700	3,393	3,353	73,600	73,700	3,643	3,603
58,700	58,800	2,898	2,858	63,700	63,800	3,148	3,108	68,700	68,800	3,398	3,358	73,700	73,800	3,648	3,608
58,800	58,900	2,903	2,863	63,800	63,900	3,153	3,113	68,800	68,900	3,403	3,363	73,800	73,900	3,653	3,613
58,900	59,000	2,908	2,868	63,900	64,000	3,158	3,118	68,900	69,000	3,408	3,368	73,900	74,000	3,658	3,618
59,000	59,100	2,913	2,873	64,000	,000 64,100	3,163	3,123	69,000	69,100	3,413	3,373	74,000	,000 74,100	3,663	3,623
59,100	59,200	2,918	2,878	64,100	64,200	3,168	3,128	69,100	69,200	3,418	3,378	74,100	74,200	3,668	3,628
59,200	59,300	2,923	2,883	64,200	64,300	3,173	3,133	69,200	69,300	3,423	3,383	74,200	74,300	3,673	3,633
59,300	59,400	2,928	2,888	64,300	64,400	3,178	3,138	69,300	69,400	3,428	3,388	74,300	74,400	3,678	3,638
59,400	59,500	2,933	2,893	64,400	64,500	3,183	3,143	69,400	69,500	3,433	3,393	74,400	74,500	3,683	3,643
59,500	59,600	2,938	2,898	64,500	64,600	3,188	3,148	69,500	69,600	3,438	3,398	74,500	74,600	3,688	3,648
59,600	59,700	2,943	2,903	64,600	64,700	3,193	3,153	69,600	69,700	3,443	3,403	74,600	74,700	3,693	3,653
59,700	59,800	2,948	2,908	64,700	64,800	3,198	3,158	69,700	69,800	3,448	3,408	74,700	74,800	3,698	3,658
59,800	59,900	2,953	2,913	64,800	64,900	3,203	3,163	69,800	69,900	3,453	3,413	74,800	74,900	3,703	3,663
59,900	60,000	2,958	2,918	64,900	65,000	3,208	3,168	69,900	70,000	3,458	3,418	74,900	75,000	3,708	3,668
	60 100	2 062	2 022		65 100	2 010	2 172		70 100	2 160	3 400		,000 75 100	2 710	2 670
60,000	60,100	2,963	2,923	65,000	65,100	3,213	3,173	70,000	70,100	3,463	3,423	75,000	75,100	3,713	3,673
60,100	60,200	2,968	2,928	65,100	65,200	3,218	3,178	70,100	70,200	3,468	3,428	75,100	75,200	3,718	3,678
60,200	60,300	2,973	2,933	65,200	65,300	3,223	3,183	70,200	70,300	3,473	3,433	75,200	75,300	3,723	3,683
60,300	60,400	2,978	2,938	65,300	65,400	3,228	3,188	70,300	70,400	3,478	3,438	75,300	75,400	3,728	3,688
60,400	60,500	2,983	2,943	65,400	65,500	3,233	3,193	70,400	70,500	3,483	3,443	75,400	75,500	3,733	3,693
60,500	60,600	2,988	2,948	65,500	65,600	3,238	3,198	70,500	70,600	3,488	3,448	75,500	75,600	3,738	3,698
60,600	60,700	2,993	2,953	65,600	65,700	3,243	3,203	70,600	70,700	3,493	3,453	75,600	75,700	3,743	3,703
60,700	60,800	2,998	2,958	65,700	65,800	3,248	3,208	70,700	70,800	3,498	3,458	75,700	75,800	3,748	3,708
60,800	60,900	3,003	2,963	65,800	65,900	3,253	3,213	70,800	70,900	3,503	3,463	75,800	75,900	3,753	3,713
60,900	61,000	3,008	2,968	65,900	66,000	3,258	3,218	70,900	71,000	3,508	3,468	75,900	76,000	3,758	3,718

If taxable	<u> ible – Ca</u>		u are —	If taxable		And yo	ou are —	If taxable		And yo	ou are —	If taxable		And yo	ou are —
income				income				income				income			
At least	But less than	Single  * Married filing sepa- rately  * Head of family Your t	Married filing jointly	At least	But less than	Single  * Married filing sepa- rately  Head of family  Your t	Married filing jointly	At least	But less than	Single  * Married filing sepa- rately  * Head of family  Your t	Married filing jointly	At least	But less than	Single  * Married filing sepa- rately  * Head of family  Your t	Married filing jointly
76,	000	Tourt	<u> </u>	81.	,000	Tourt	ux 10	86	,000	1 our t	<u> </u>	91	,000	1 our t	<u>ux 10</u>
76,000	76,100	3,763	3,723	81,000	81,100	4,013	3,973	86,000	86,100	4,263	4,223	91,000	91,100	4,513	4,473
76,100	76,200	3,768	3,728	81,100	81,200	4,018	3,978	86,100	86,200	4,268	4,228	91,100	91,200	4,518	4,478
76,200	76,300	3,773	3,733	81,200	81,300	4,023	3,983	86,200	86,300	4,273	4,233	91,200	91,300	4,523	4,483
76,300	76,400	3,778	3,738	81,300	81,400	4,028	3,988	86,300	86,400	4,278	4,238	91,300	91,400	4,528	4,488
76,400	76,500	3,783	3,743	81,400	81,500	4,033	3,993	86,400	86,500	4,283	4,243	91,400	91,500	4,533	4,493
76,500	76,600	3,788	3,748	81,500	81,600	4,038	3,998	86,500	86,600	4,288	4,248	91,500	91,600	4,538	4,498
76,600	76,700	3,793	3,753	81,600	81,700	4,043	4,003	86,600	86,700	4,293	4,253	91,600	91,700	4,543	4,503
76,700	76,800	3,798	3,758	81,700	81,800	4,048	4,008	86,700	86,800	4,298	4,258	91,700	91,800	4,548	4,508
76,800	76,900	3,803	3,763	81,800	81,900	4,053	4,013	86,800	86,900	4,303	4,263	91,800	91,900	4,553	4,513
76,900	77,000	3,808	3,768	81,900	82,000	4,058	4,018	86,900	87,000	4,308	4,268	91,900	92,000	4,558	4,518
77,000	77,100	3,813	3,773	82,000	82,100	4,063	4,023	87,000	87,100	4,313	4,273	92,000	92,100	4,563	4,523
77,100	77,200	3,818	3,778	82,100	82,200	4,068	4,028	87,100	87,200	4,318	4,278	92,100	92,200	4,568	4,528
77,200	77,300	3,823	3,783	82,200	82,300	4,073	4,033	87,200	87,300	4,323	4,283	92,200	92,300	4,573	4,533
77,300	77,400	3,828	3,788	82,300	82,400	4,078	4,038	87,300	87,400	4,328	4,288	92,300	92,400	4,578	4,538
77,400	77,500	3,833	3,793	82,400	82,500	4,083	4,043	87,400	87,500	4,333	4,293	92,400	92,500	4,583	4,543
77,500	77,600	3,838	3,798	82,500	82,600	4,088	4,048	87,500	87,600	4,338	4,298	92,500	92,600	4,588	4,548
77,600	77,700	3,843	3,803	82,600	82,700	4,093	4,053	87,600	87,700	4,343	4,303	92,600	92,700	4,593	4,553
77,700	77,800	3,848	3,808	82,700	82,800	4,098	4,058	87,700	87,800	4,348	4,308	92,700	92,800	4,598	4,558
77,800	77,900	3,853	3,813	82,800	82,900	4,103	4,063	87,800	87,900	4,353	4,313	92,800	92,900	4,603	4,563
77,900	78,000	3,858	3,818	82,900	83,000	4,108	4,068	87,900	88,000	4,358	4,318	92,900	93,000	4,608	4,568
78,	000			83	,000			88	,000				,000		
78,000	78,100	3,863	3,823	83,000	83,100	4,113	4,073	88,000	88,100	4,363	4,323	93,000	93,100	4,613	4,573
78,100	78,200	3,868	3,828	83,100	83,200	4,118	4,078	88,100	88,200	4,368	4,328	93,100	93,200	4,618	4,578
78,200	78,300	3,873	3,833	83,200	83,300	4,123	4,083	88,200	88,300	4,373	4,333	93,200	93,300	4,623	4,583
78,300	78,400	3,878	3,838	83,300	83,400	4,128	4,088	88,300	88,400	4,378	4,338	93,300	93,400	4,628	4,588
78,400	78,500	3,883	3,843	83,400	83,500	4,133	4,093	88,400	88,500	4,383	4,343	93,400	93,500	4,633	4,593
78,500	78,600	3,888	3,848	83,500	83,600	4,138	4,098	88,500	88,600	4,388	4,348	93,500	93,600	4,638	4,598
78,600	78,700	3,893	3,853	83,600	83,700	4,143	4,103	88,600	88,700	4,393	4,353	93,600	93,700	4,643	4,603
78,700	78,800	3,898	3,858	83,700	83,800	4,148	4,108	88,700	88,800	4,398	4,358	93,700	93,800	4,648	4,608
78,800	78,900	3,903	3,863	83,800	83,900	4,153	4,113	88,800	88,900	4,403	4,363	93,800	93,900	4,653	4,613
78,900	79,000	3,908	3,868	83,900	84,000	4,158	4,118	88,900	89,000	4,408	4,368	93,900	94,000	4,658	4,618
79,000	79,100	3,913	3,873	84,000	,000 84,100	4,163	4,123	89,000	,000 89,100	4,413	4,373	94,000	,000 94,100	4,663	4,623
79,100	79,200	3,918	3,878	84,100	84,200	4,168	4,128	89,100	89,200	4,418	4,378	94,100	94,200	4,668	4,628
79,200	79,300	3,923	3,883	84,200	84,300	4,173	4,133	89,200	89,300	4,423	4,383	94,200	94,300	4,673	4,633
79,300	79,400	3,928	3,888	84,300	84,400	4,178	4,138	89,300	89,400	4,428	4,388	94,300	94,400	4,678	4,638
79,400	79,500	3,933	3,893	84,400	84,500	4,183	4,143	89,400	89,500	4,433	4,393	94,400	94,500	4,683	4,643
79,500	79,600	3,938	3,898	84,500	84,600	4,188	4,148	89,500	89,600	4,438	4,398	94,500	94,600	4,688	4,648
79,600	79,700	3,943	3,903	84,600	84,700	4,193	4,153	89,600	89,700	4,443	4,403	94,600	94,700	4,693	4,653
79,700	79,800	3,948	3,908	84,700	84,800	4,198	4,158	89,700	89,800	4,448	4,408	94,700	94,800	4,698	4,658
79,800	79,900	3,953	3,913	84,800	84,900	4,203	4,163	89,800	89,900	4,453	4,413	94,800	94,900	4,703	4,663
79,900	80,000	3,958	3,918	84,900	85,000	4,208	4,168	89,900	90,000	4,458	4,418	94,900	95,000	4,708	4,668
80,000	80,100	3,963	3,923	85,000	,000 85,100	4,213	4,173	90,000	90,100	4,463	4,423	95,000	,000 95,100	4,713	4,673
80,100 80,200 80,300 80,400	80,200 80,300 80,400 80,500	3,968 3,973 3,978 3,983	3,928 3,933 3,938 3,943	85,100 85,200 85,300 85,400	85,200 85,300 85,400 85,500	4,218 4,223 4,228 4,233	4,178 4,183 4,188 4,193	90,000 90,100 90,200 90,300 90,400	90,200 90,300 90,400 90,500	4,468 4,473 4,478 4,483	4,428 4,433 4,438 4,443	95,100 95,100 95,200 95,300 95,400	95,200 95,300 95,400 95,500	4,713 4,718 4,723 4,728 4,733	4,678 4,683 4,688 4,693
80,500	80,600	3,988	3,948	85,500	85,600	4,238	4,198	90,500	90,600	4,488	4,448	95,500	95,600	4,738	4,698
80,600	80,700	3,993	3,953	85,600	85,700	4,243	4,203	90,600	90,700	4,493	4,453	95,600	95,700	4,743	4,703
80,700	80,800	3,998	3,958	85,700	85,800	4,248	4,208	90,700	90,800	4,498	4,458	95,700	95,800	4,748	4,708
80,800	80,900	4,003	3,963	85,800	85,900	4,253	4,213	90,800	90,900	4,503	4,463	95,800	95,900	4,753	4,713
80,900	81,000	4,008	3,968	85,900	86,000	4,258	4,218	90,900	91,000	4,508	4,468	95,900	96,000	4,758	4,718

	ible – <i>Ca</i>	ntinuea						. —							
If taxable income	is –	And yo	u are –	If taxable income	is –	And yo	u are –	If taxable income	is –	And yo	u are –	If taxable income	is –	And yo	u are –
At least	But less than	Single  * Married filing separately  * Head of family	Married filing jointly	At least	But less than	Single  * Married filing sepa- rately  * Head of family	Married filing jointly	At least	But less than	Single  * Married filing sepa- rately  Head of family	Married filing jointly	At least	But less than	Single  * Married filing separately  * Head of family	Married filing jointly
		Your t	ax is —	l		Your t	ax is —			Your t	ax is —			Your t	ax is —
96,	,000			97	,000			98	,000			99	,000		
96,000 96,100 96,200 96,300 96,400	96,100 96,200 96,300 96,400 96,500	4,763 4,768 4,773 4,778 4,783	4,723 4,728 4,733 4,738 4,743	97,000 97,100 97,200 97,300 97,400	97,100 97,200 97,300 97,400 97,500	4,813 4,818 4,823 4,828 4,833	4,773 4,778 4,783 4,788 4,793	98,000 98,100 98,200 98,300 98,400	98,100 98,200 98,300 98,400 98,500	4,863 4,868 4,873 4,878 4,883	4,823 4,828 4,833 4,838 4,843	99,000 99,100 99,200 99,300 99,400	99,100 99,200 99,300 99,400 99,500	4,913 4,918 4,923 4,928 4,933	4,873 4,878 4,883 4,888 4,893
96,500 96,600 96,700 96,800 96,900	96,600 96,700 96,800 96,900 97,000	4,788 4,793 4,798 4,803 4,808	4,748 4,753 4,758 4,763 4,768	97,500 97,600 97,700 97,800 97,900	97,600 97,700 97,800 97,900 98,000	4,838 4,843 4,848 4,853 4,858	4,798 4,803 4,808 4,813 4,818	98,500 98,600 98,700 98,800 98,900	98,600 98,700 98,800 98,900 99,000	4,888 4,893 4,898 4,903 4,908	4,848 4,853 4,858 4,863 4,868	99,500 99,600 99,700 99,800 99,900	99,600 99,700 99,800 99,900 100,000	4,938 4,943 4,948 4,953 4,958	4,898 4,903 4,908 4,913 4,918

#### Over \$100,000.00

If taxable income is over \$100,000, use the following worksheet to figure your tax.

- Single
- Married filing separately
- Head of family

	_			
4	Entor.	+avabla	income .	
		IAYANIA	1111/1/1111	

2	1 200	_ 100 000 00

- 3 Subtract line 2 from
- **4** Multiply line 3 by .05 . . x .05
- 5 Enter result here . . . . .

   6 Plus . . . . . . . + 4,958.00
- 7 Add lines 5 and 6.

Your tax is .....

### Married filing jointly

- 1 Enter taxable income . .\_\_\_\_
- **2** Less.....\_\_100,000.00
- 3 Subtract line 2 from
- **4** Multiply line 3 by .05 . . **x** .05

- 7 Add lines 5 and 6.

Your tax is . . . . . . ▶

## Federal Income Tax Deduction Worksheet

Enter the tax as shown on line 22 on 2024 Form 1040/Form 1040-SR/Form 1040NR.  Net Investment Income Tax. Enter amount from line 17, 2024 Form 8960.  Federal Tax. Add Lines 1 and 2.			1 2 3	00 00 00
4a Earned Income Credit (EIC). Enter the amount from line 27 of 2024 Form 1040/Form 1040-SR.	4a	00		
4b Additional Child Tax Credit. Enter the amount from Line 28 of 2024 Form 1040/Form				
1040-SR/1040-NR	4b	00		
4c American Opportunity Credit. Enter the amount from line 29 of 2024 Form 1040/Form 1040-SR.	4c	00		
4d Credits from Forms 2439. Enter the amount from Schedule 3, Part II, line 13a of 2024				
Form 1040/Form 1040-SR/Form1040NR.	4d	00		
5 Add lines 4a,b, c and d			5	00
6 Subtract line 5 from line 3. If amount is negative enter zero also enter on line 12 of Form 40, line 9 of Form 40A or page 2,				
Part IV, line 4 of Form 40NR.			6	00

# **My Alabama Taxes (MAT)**

You can file your Alabama Resident and Non-Resident returns online through My Alabama Taxes (MAT) at no charge.

This option is available to all taxpayers filing an Alabama Individual Income tax return. Please visit <a href="https://revenue.alabama.gov/services/my-alabama-taxes-sign-up/to-sign-up-and-get-started-filling-out-your-return">https://revenue.alabama.gov/services/my-alabama-taxes-sign-up/to-sign-up-and-get-started-filling-out-your-return</a>.

The Alabama Department of Revenue offers several methods for filing your Individual Income Tax Return.

#### Federal/State Electronic Filing Program

Your professional tax practitioner can file both your Federal and State returns by using the E-File Program or can print a 2-D Barcode for you.

## Free Filing of Federal/State Return

Free electronic filing of your Alabama and Federal Income Tax Returns are provided for low income wage earners, senior citizens, students, and active duty military personnel. For more information on the qualifications, visit our website at <a href="https://www.revenue.alabama.gov/individual-corporate/individual-income-tax/individual-income-tax-electronic-filing-options/">https://www.revenue.alabama.gov/individual-income-tax-electronic-filing-options/</a>

#### Federal/State On-Line Filing Program

You can file your own Federal and State return on-line by purchasing the program from a local retailer or going to <a href="https://www.revenue.alabama.gov/individual-corporate/approved-software-vendors/">https://www.revenue.alabama.gov/individual-corporate/approved-software-vendors/</a> to see a listing of Approved On-Line Service Providers. If you do not want to file electronically, these programs will print out a 2-D Barcode.

#### 2-D Barcode Filing Program

All the programs above should produce a 2-D Barcode for you. Also, you can print a 2-D Barcode by using our fillable Form 40 or Form 40NR which you can obtain at <a href="https://revenue.alabama.gov/forms">https://revenue.alabama.gov/forms</a>. After you fill out the form and print it, a 2-D Barcode will be produced on the top of the form. You can still mail your return, but use of the 2-D Barcode will ensure faster processing.

## OTHER FILING OPTIONS:

VITA/AARP/IMPACT ALABAMA
Free tax help and electronic filing of your Federal and State returns
for low to moderate income taxpayers, people age 60 and older

for low to moderate income taxpayers, people age 60 and older and military families is provided by the VITA, AARP, or IMPACT ALABAMA volunteers. For more information, visit our website at <a href="https://www.revenue.alabama.gov/individual-corporate/">https://www.revenue.alabama.gov/individual-corporate/</a>.

#### **How To Obtain Forms**

To obtain instructions, schedules and forms visit our Web site at: www.revenue.alabama.gov. Additional booklets, forms, and schedules are listed below. Certain booklets may be obtained by visiting the Alabama Taxpayer Service Center nearest you.

#### **BOOKLETS**

Form 40 Booklet. This booklet contains the following forms and schedules with instructions: Form 40, Schedules A, B, DC, CR, D, E, W-2, DS, HOF, ATP, RS, and Form 40V.

Form 40NR Booklet. This booklet contains the following forms and schedules with instructions: Form 40NR, Schedules A, B, D, E, W-2, DS, HOF, RS, and Form 40V.

#### **FORMS**

Form 40 Individual Income Tax Return for full year residents of Alabama and also part-year residents of Alabama.

Form 40A Individual Income Tax Return (Short Form) for full year residents of Alabama.

Form 40NR Nonresident Individual Income Tax Return for nonresidents of Alabama.

Form 40ES to make estimated tax payments.

#### **SCHEDULES**

Schedule A, B, & DC - for itemized deductions, interest and dividend income, and donation check-offs.

Schedule CR – for computation of credit for taxes paid to other states.

Schedule D&E - for reporting income from the sale or exchange of capital assets, and for reporting income from rents, royalties, partnerships, estates, and trusts.

Schedule AAC - for computation of Alabama adoption tax credit.

Schedule AATC - for computation of the credit for transferring a student from a failing public school to a non-failing public school or non-public school.

Schedule DS – form must be completed to receive proper credit for dependents claimed on Form 40 and 40NR.

Schedule HOF - form must be completed to receive proper credit for head of family claimed on Form 40 and 40NR

Schedule OC - for computation of individual tax credits.

Schedule W-2 - form must be completed to receive proper credit for Alabama income tax withheld on Forms 40A, 40, and 40NR.

Schedule CP - form must be completed to receive proper credit for Alabama composite payments withheld and Electing PTE Credits

Schedule KRCC-I – for reporting the recipient's share of Capital Credit for Individual Taxpayers.

Schedule ATP - for computation of Additional Taxes & Penalties.

Schedule HBC – form must be completed to receive proper credit for First Time Second Chance Home Buyer Deduction.

Schedule RS – form must be completed to report report fully or partially taxable pensions, annuities, ira distributions and retirement distribution(s) exempt from Alabama Income.

#### **NOTE:**

Alabama does not provide the following forms and schedules and requests that the appropriate federal schedule be used making the modifications as required by Alabama law.

Schedule C for reporting income from a personally owned business.

Schedule F for reporting income from farming.

Form 2106 for claiming employee business expenses.

Form 3903 for claiming moving expenses.

Form 4684 for reporting casualty and theft losses.

Form 4797 for reporting sale of business property.

Form 6252 for reporting installment sale income.

Form 8283 for reporting noncash contributions.